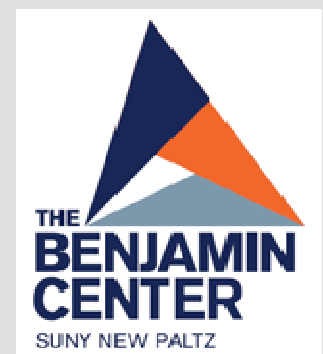


# DUTCHESS COUNTY

## Youth Development Survey 2017

A Collaborative Project between and Among:

- \* The Council on Addiction Prevention & Education of Dutchess County
- \* Dutchess County
- \* Benjamin Center, SUNY New Paltz



Report compiled by the Benjamin Center at SUNY New Paltz  
by Dr. Eve Waltermaurer and Dr. Robin Jacobowitz.

## STUDENT POPULATION

In 2017, 7,514 students in grades 8, 10 and 12 completed this survey (Fig. 1). This sample represents approximately 77 percent of students in these grades for Dutchess County and exceeds the minimum required to allow a 5 percent margin of error and 95 percent confidence.

In 2017, the student sample is 49 percent male, 48 percent female (Fig 2). Approximately 61 percent of participating students are White, 6 percent are Black, 4 percent report being Asian, 15 percent report being Multiple Races, 4 percent responded Other, which includes categories of Alaskan, Native American, Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander, and 9 percent are Hispanic (Fig. 3).

There are no notable change from 2015 in student demographics.

Figure 1. Grade

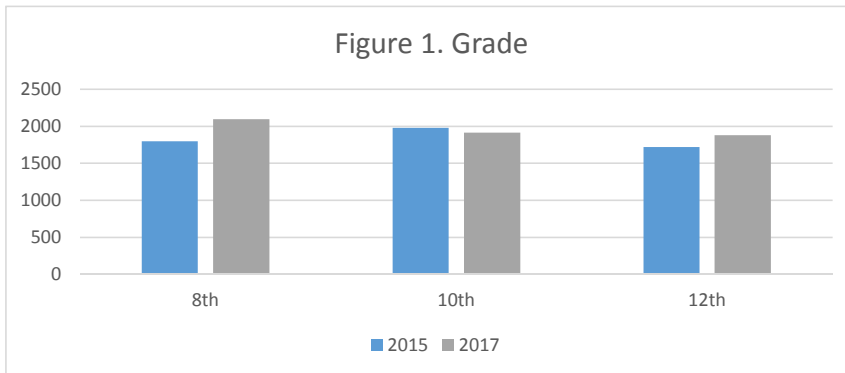


Figure 2. Gender

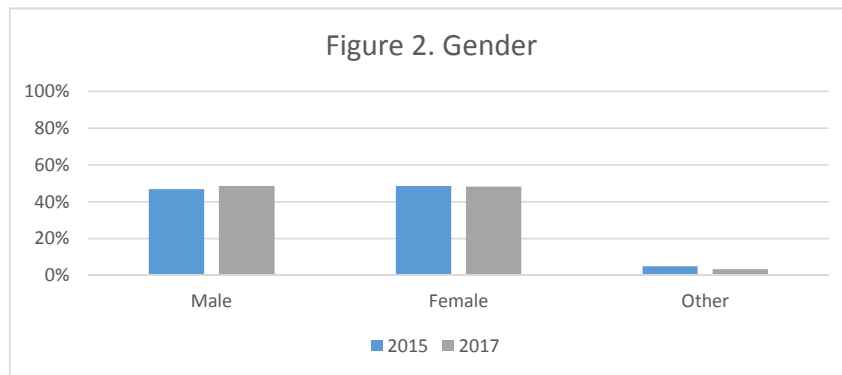
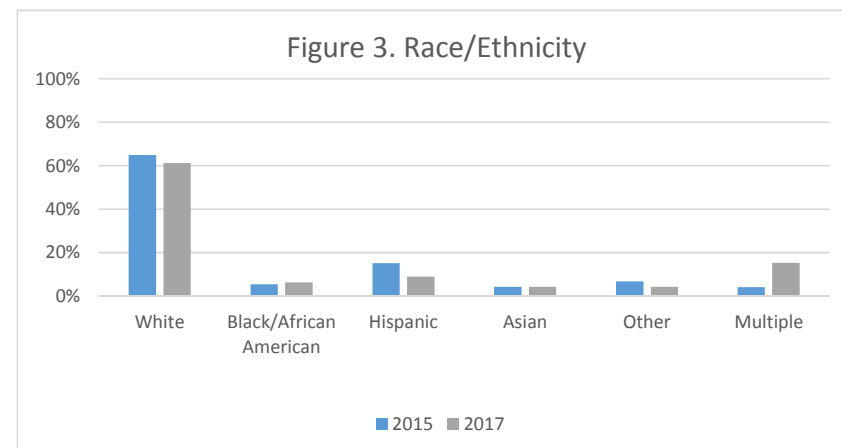


Figure 3. Race/Ethnicity



## SCHOOL EXPERIENCES

Positive relationships between teachers and students are a strong factor in promoting a youth's well-being and preventing risk behaviors (CDC, 2013). Along the same lines, students are more likely to have higher attendance and academic performance if they feel that they are connected to their school (CDC, 2009).

Less than one quarter of students report having skipped school in the past month (Fig.4). The rate increases slightly as students age. A very consistent rate of approximately 80% of all students feel they can communicate with their teachers privately and feel safe at school (Figs. 5 and 6). Just over five percent of students report having been suspended in the past year (Fig. 7).

There are no notable changes from 2015.

Figure 4. Past month ever skipped or cut school

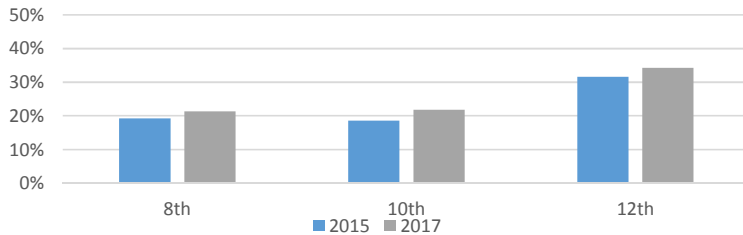


Figure 5. There are a lot of chances to talk to teachers 1:1

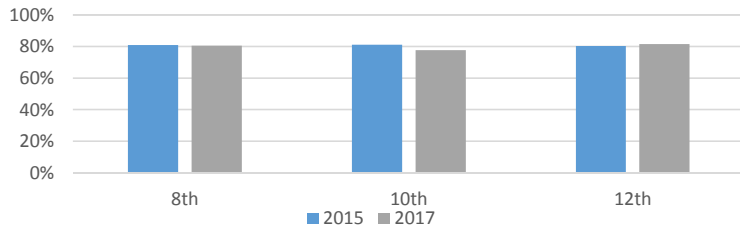


Figure 6. I feel safe at school

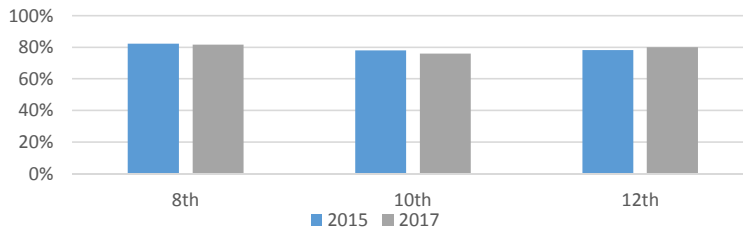
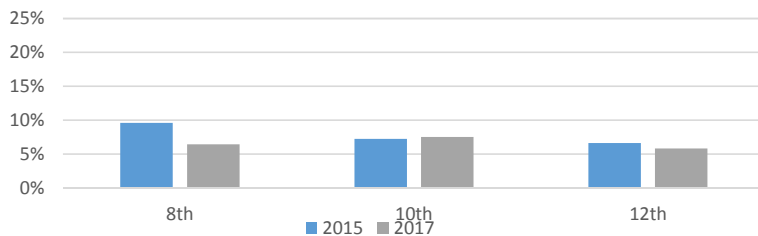


Figure 7. Past year suspension



## BULLYING

Bullying can lead to physical injury, emotional distress, increased mental health issues, and trouble in school. In the U.S.; rates of bullying in middle school are even higher than in high school (CDC, 2015).

Just over ten percent of students report ever bullying and just over fifteen percent report being bullied in the past year (Figs. 8 and 9). Bully victimization appears to decline slightly with age. Just over fifteen percent of students report being cyber bullied in the past year (Fig. 10).

Bullying perpetration appears to decline somewhat from 2015. Bullying victimization appears to show some decline among 8th graders from 2015.

Figure 8. Past Year Ever Bullied

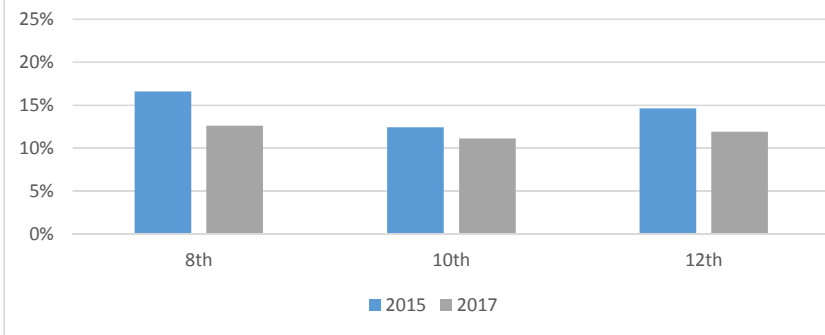


Figure 9. Past Year Ever Been Bullied

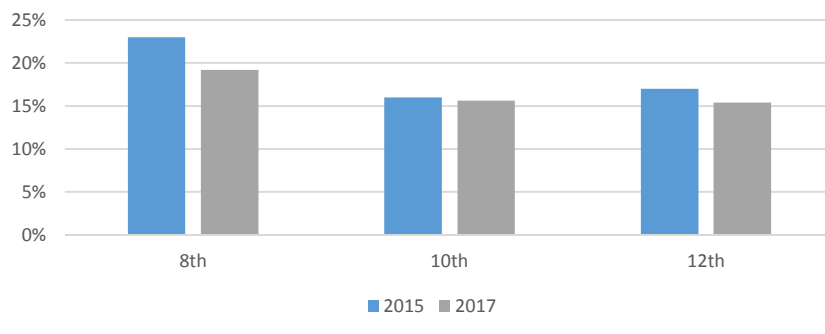
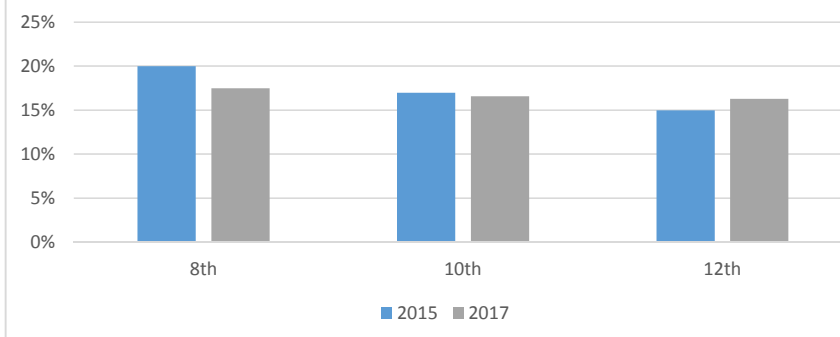


Figure 10. Past Year Ever Been Cyber Bullied



## ATTITUTDES TOWARD ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Less than thirty percent of students feel it is very wrong to pick a fight (Fig. 11). This shows considerable decline from 2015. Most 8th graders feel it is very wrong to skip school; less than half of 10th and 12th graders agree (Fig. 11). Most 8th graders feel it is very wrong to drink alcohol regularly or smoke marijuana (fig. 12). Less than half of 10th and 12th graders feel these behaviors are very wrong (Fig. 12).

Figure 11. Its very wrong for someone my age to:

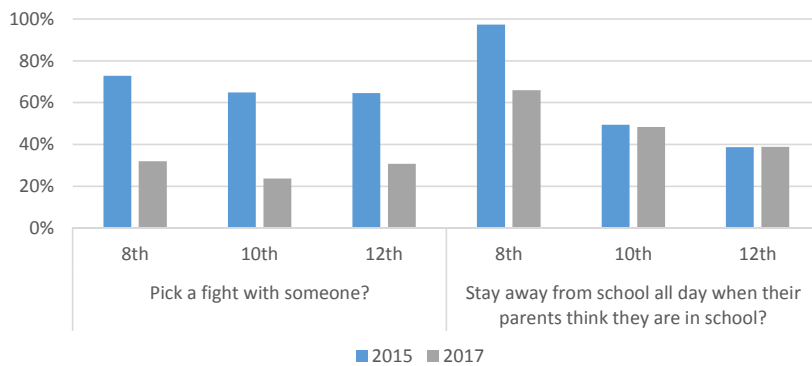
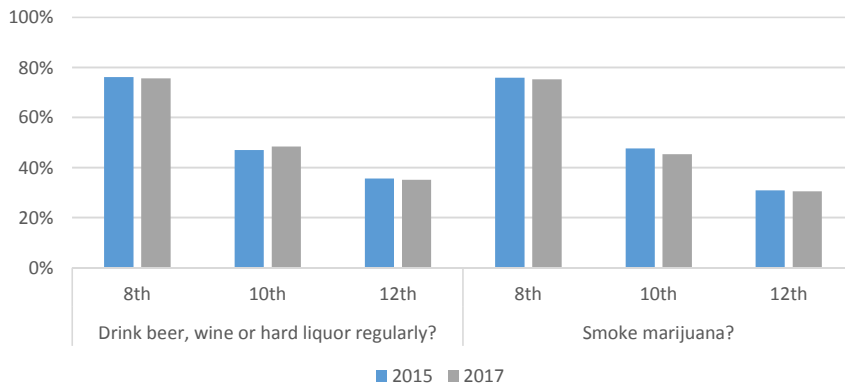


Figure 12. It is very wrong for someone my age to:



## ATTITUTDES TOWARD ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

While over half of 8th graders feel it is very wrong to smoke e-cigarettes or vape, less than half of 10th and 12th graders feel this way (Fig. 13). Most students feel it is very wrong to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's order and to use other illegal drugs (Fig. 14).

Figure 13. It is very wrong for someone my age to:

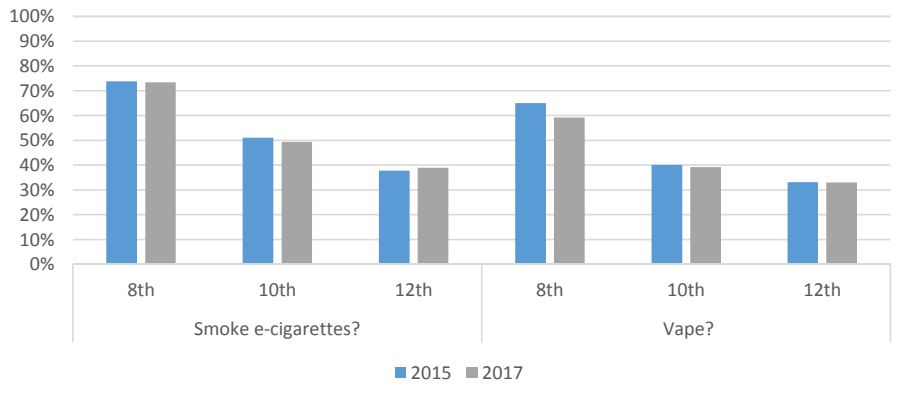
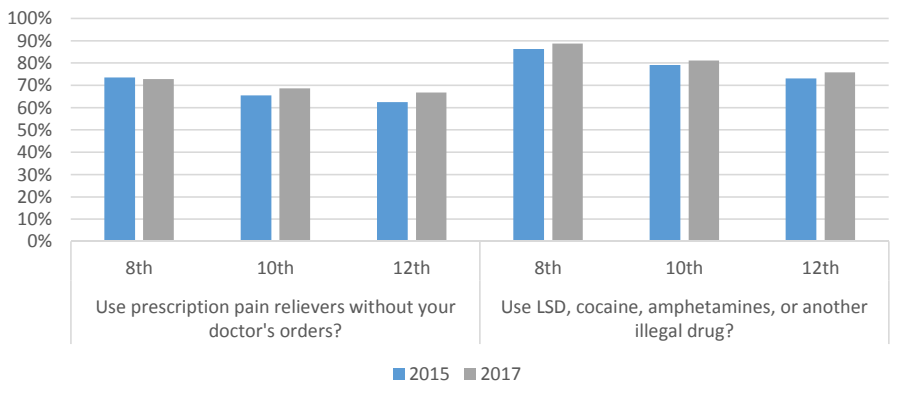


Figure 14. It is very wrong for someone my age to:



## PEER BEHAVIORS FAVORABLE TO ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIORS

Just over five percent of students report that at least one of their best friends has carried a handgun in the past year (Fig. 15). Stealing behaviors by friends is reported by less than five percent of the students (Fig. 15). Arrests and illegal drug sales by friends is rarely reported by 8th graders (Fig. 16). Approximately ten percent of 10th and 12th graders report the arrest of a best friend and fifteen to twenty percent report illegal drug sales by a best friend (Fig. 16).

Figure 15. In the past year (12 months), at least one of my best friends has:

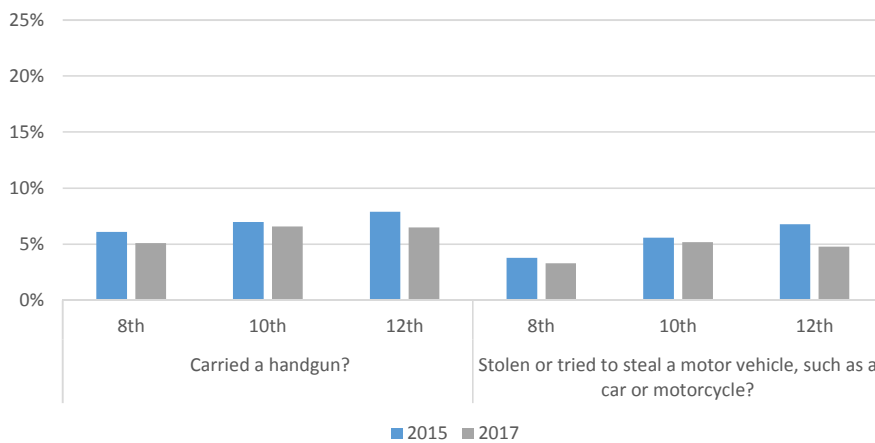
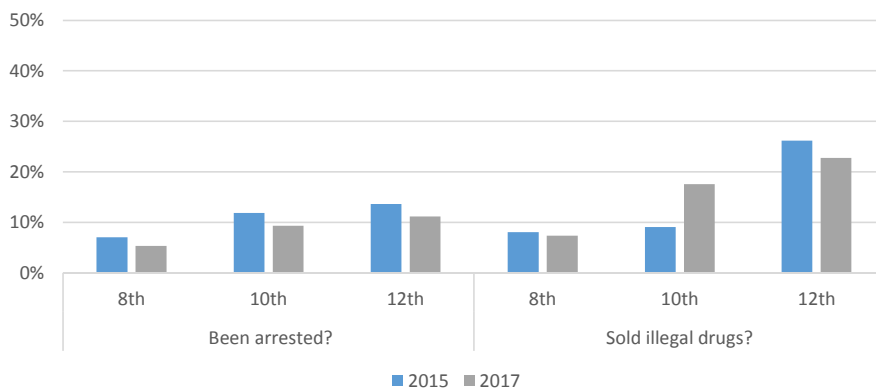
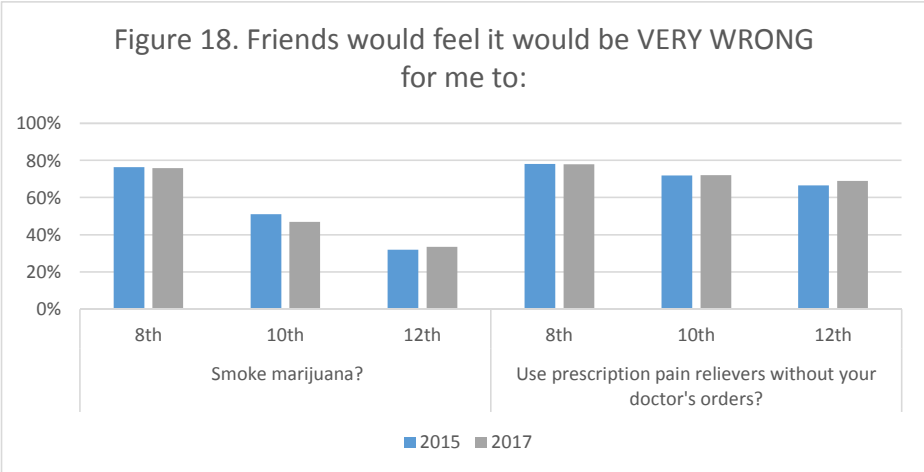
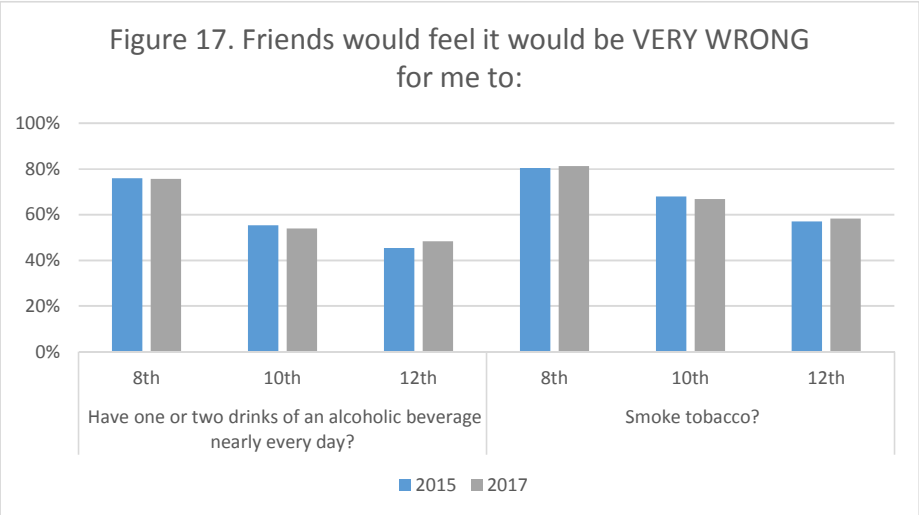


Figure 16. In the past year (12 months), at least one of my best friends have:



## PEER ATTITUDES FAVORABLE TO POSITIVE BEHAVIORS

Just under eighty percent of 8th graders report their friends would feel it is very wrong for them to drink alcohol daily; this declines to around fifty percent among 10th and 12th graders (Fig. 17). A similar pattern is noted with tobacco use; however this appears more acceptable than smoking tobacco (Fig. 17). While close to eight percent of 8th graders report their friends would see marijuana use as very wrong, this drops to half for 10th graders and thirty percent for 12th graders (Fig. 18). Most students report that their friends feel it is wrong to use prescription pain relievers without a doctor's order (Fig. 18).





## TOBACCO USE

For youth, risk factors associated with smoking include mental health issues (depression, anxiety and stress), aggressive behavior, low self-esteem, and low levels of academic achievement (CDC, 2013). The Centers for Disease Control estimates that almost 9 out of 10 smokers try their first cigarette by age 18. Nationally, 32 percent of high school students report having tried cigarette smoking; 2 percent report smoking every day, and 11 percent report smoking at least once in a 30-day period (CDC, 2015).

Fewer than five percent of 8th graders report ever smoking cigarettes; by 12th grade this increases to just under twenty percent (Fig. 19). Cigarette use shows a decline across all ages since 2015. Cigarette use is typically done with a few friends and at parties.

Figure 19. Lifetime/Ever Smoked Cigarettes

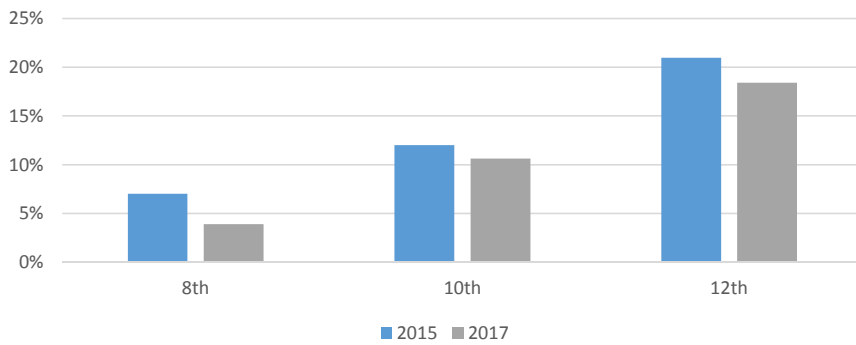
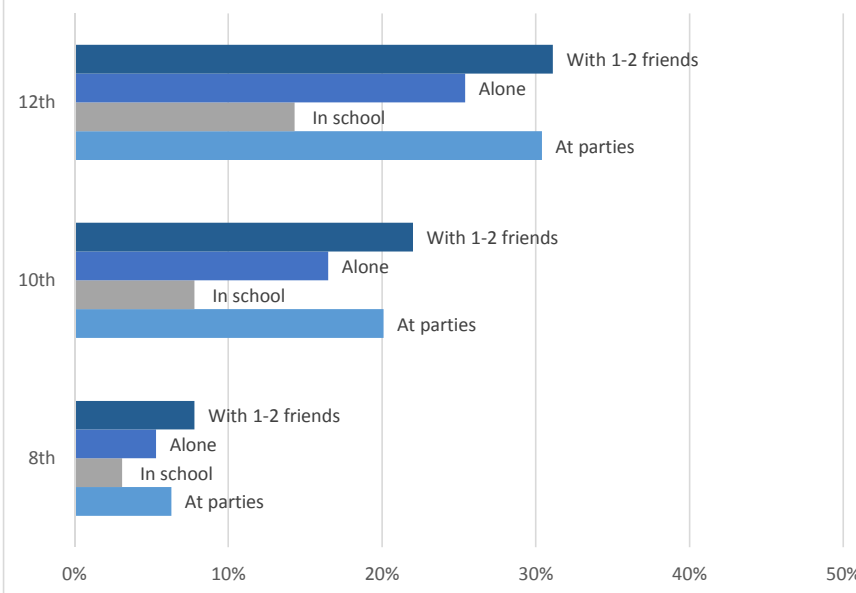


Figure 20. In what situations do you typically use tobacco?



## SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

Use of smokeless tobacco is initiated and established in adolescence. For adolescents, the nicotine in smokeless tobacco products poses risks to adolescent brain development. Likewise, the nicotine in electronic cigarettes and electronic vapor products poses risks to developing adolescent brains (CDC, 2014).

Nationally, 7 percent of high school students reported using smokeless tobacco at least once in a 30-day period. 45 percent of students have tried electronic vapor products while 24 percent currently use electronic vapor products. Youth who use electronic products are more likely to also smoke cigarettes (CDC, 2015).

E-cigarette and smokeless tobacco use is rare among 8th graders and rises with age; while there has been a decline in smokeless tobacco use since 2015, e-cigarette use has increased (Figs. 21 and 22). Vaping similarly increases with age with just over ten percent of 8th graders compared with just under forty percent of 12th graders (Fig. 23).

Figure 21. Lifetime/Ever smoked e-cigarettes

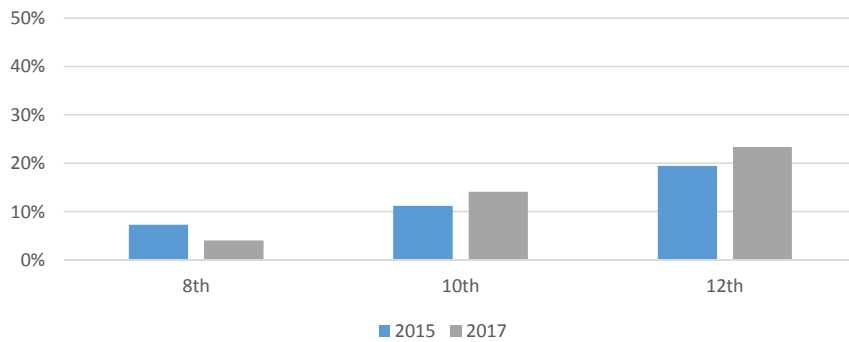


Figure 22. Lifetime/Ever used smokeless tobacco

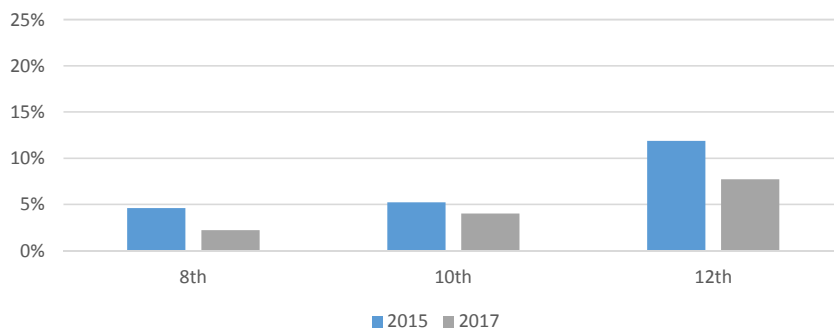
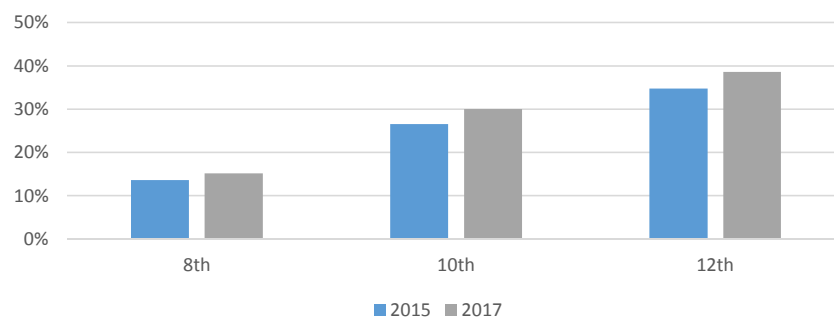


Figure 23. Lifetime/Ever vaped



## ALCOHOL USE

For youth, alcohol misuse can impact performance in school, specifically higher absence rates, poor academic performance, increase in aggressive behavior, higher risk for mental health issues (depression, anxiety), interruption in brain development, higher risk for physical and sexual assault (CDC, 2014).

Lifetime alcohol consumption increases with age with under twenty percent of 8th graders and just under sixty percent of 12th graders reporting ever use (Fig. 24). A similar pattern is noted for current alcohol use with just over ten percent of 8th graders reporting use compared with forty percent of 12th graders (Fig. 25). Less than five percent of 8th graders and just over twenty percent of 12th graders reported recent binge drinking (Fig. 26).

Alcohol use in general appears to have declined from 2015; however binge drinking, although rare, shows no change.

Figure 24. Lifetime/Ever consumed alcohol

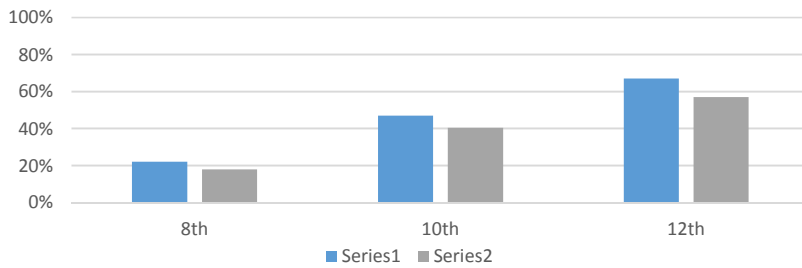


Figure 25. Past month consumed alcohol

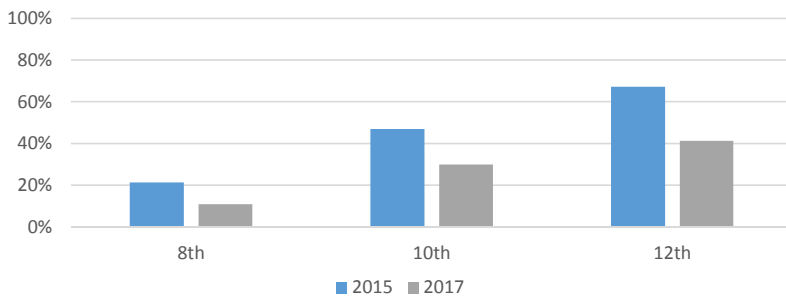
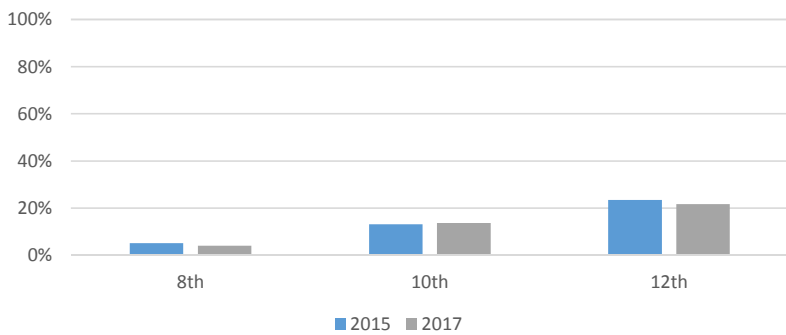


Figure 26. Past 2-week binge drinking



## ALCOHOL USE

In a national survey, CDC found 33 percent of high school students drank some alcohol in a 30-day period, 18 percent binge drank, 8 percent drove while under the influence of alcohol and 20 percent rode with a driver who had been drinking (CDC, 2015). Young people who begin drinking before the age of 15 are five times more likely to abuse alcohol or develop a dependence as adults than those who begin drinking at or after age 21 years (CDC, 2014).

Approximately ten percent of 12th graders and eight percent of 10th graders report being drunk or high in school in the past year (Fig. 27). This has declined for all grades from 2015. Just over a quarter of students report obtaining alcohol from someone they knew.

For 10th and 12th graders, alcohol consumption mostly occurs at parties (Fig. 29).

Figure 27. Past year drunk or high in school

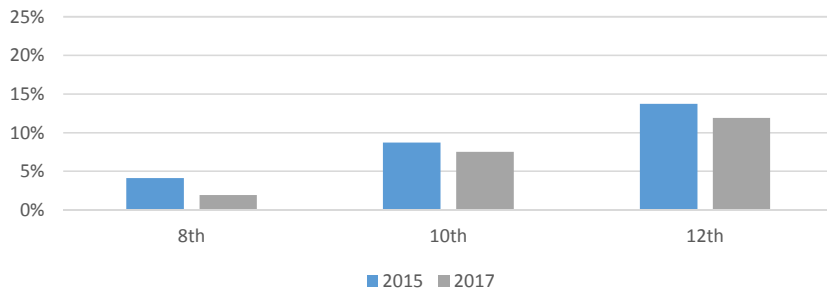


Figure 28. Past year source of alcohol

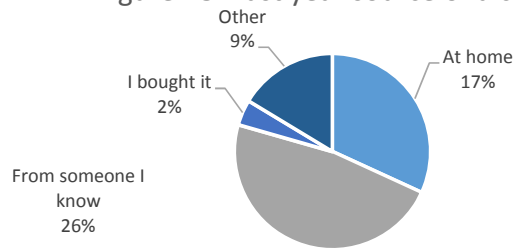
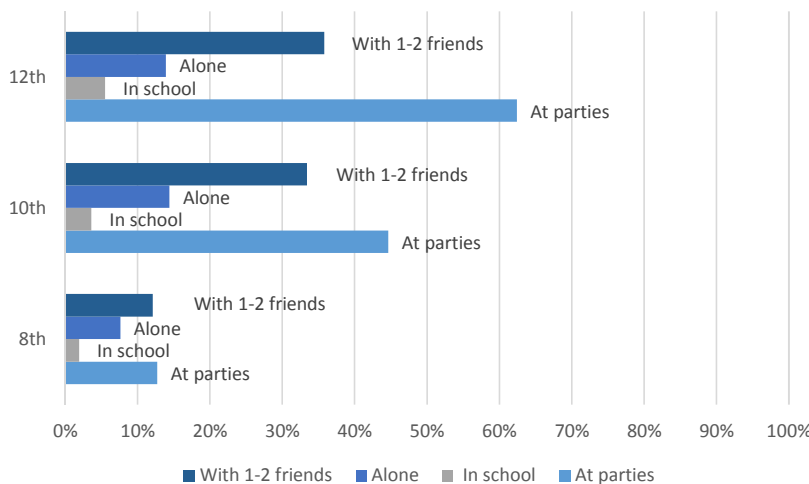


Figure 29. In what situations do you typically use alcohol?



## ALCOHOL USE

Although the percentage of high school youth who drink and drive has reduced by more than half since 1991, 1 in 10 teenagers—almost 1 million—still drink and drive. These intoxicated young drivers are 3 times more likely than experienced drivers to be in a fatal car accident (CDC, 2012).

The implications of consuming alcohol appear to mostly entail feeling hung over (Fig. 30). Approximately ten percent of students reported being a passenger in a car with a driver who had been drinking (Fig. 31).

Figure 30. Past year, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING?

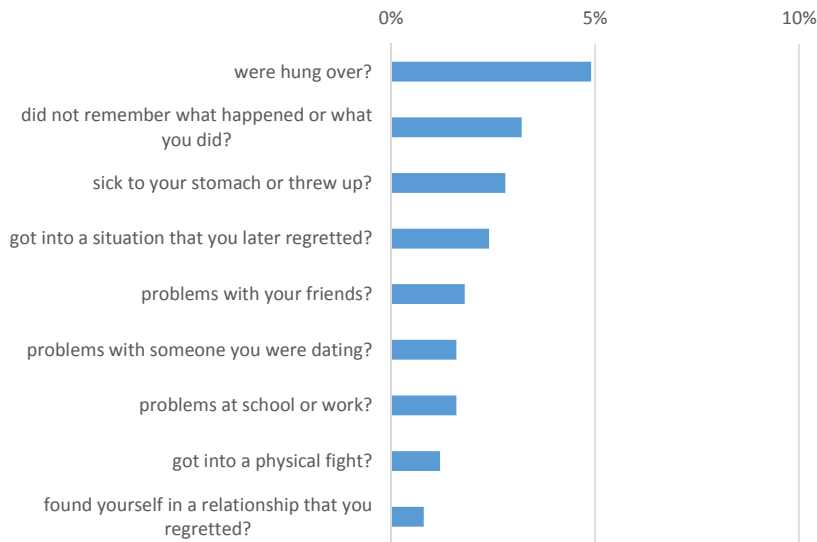
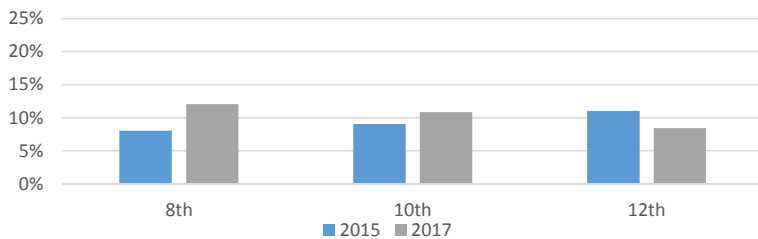


Figure 31. Past month passenger in a car with a driver who what been drinking



## MARIJUANA USE

Figure 32. Lifetime/Ever used marijuana/hashish

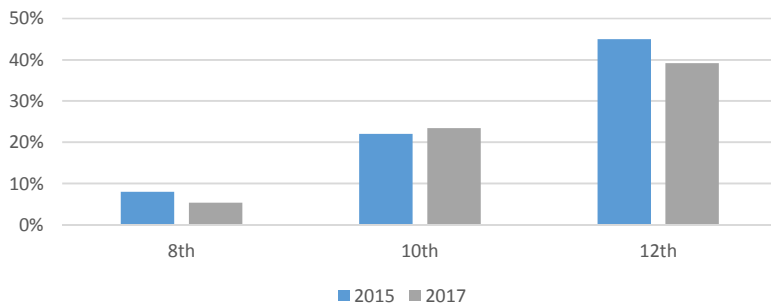


Figure 33. Past month marijuana/hashish use

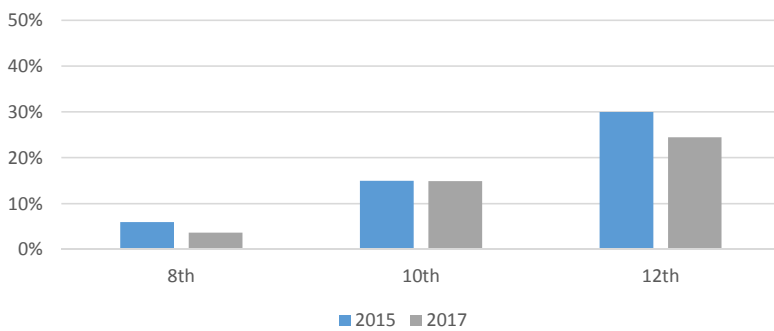
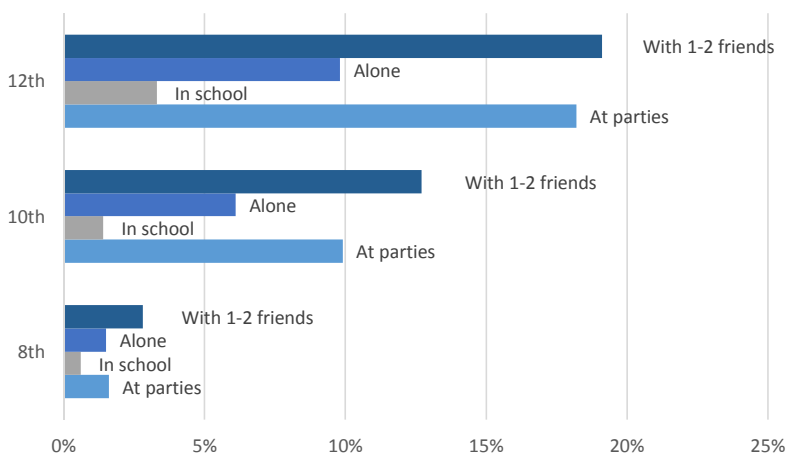


Figure 34. In what situations do you typically use marijuana?



Marijuana use is prevalent among adolescents; in the U.S., 9 percent of 8th graders, 24 percent of 10th graders, and 36 percent of 12th graders have used marijuana in the past year. 13 percent of 8th graders, 30 percent of 10th graders and 45 percent of 12th graders have tried marijuana (Monitoring the Future, 2016). 22 percent of students nationwide are current users (CDC, 2015). Chronic marijuana users can suffer from mental health issues, including panic attacks, anxiety and psychosis, problems with learning and memory, and frequent respiratory infections. Youth who begin use in adolescence risk loss of mental acuity (NIDA, 2017).

Approximately five percent of 8th graders report ever using marijuana; this increases to approximately forty percent of 12th graders (Fig. 32). Many of the students who report ever using marijuana appear to also be current users (Fig. 33). Students typically use marijuana with 1-2 friends and at parties (Fig. 34).

## HEROIN AND PRESCRIPTION OPIATE USE

Adolescents' abuse of prescription drugs often involves the use of opiates and opioids. In a national survey, the Centers for Disease Control found that 17 percent of students had taken prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription at least once in the course of their lifetime. This same survey found that 2 percent of students reported having used heroin at least once in their lifetime (CDC, 2015).

Less than two percent of students report ever using heroin and approximately five percent report ever using prescription pain medication without doctor's orders (Fig. 35). Comparisons with 2015 are difficult as heroin and prescription opiates were grouped in that survey. Approximately two percent of students report current use of prescription opiates (Fig. 36) with some decline from 2015. Unlike alcohol and marijuana, more students report using opioids while alone and in school (Fig. 37).

Figure 35. Lifetime/Ever heroin or prescription opiate use

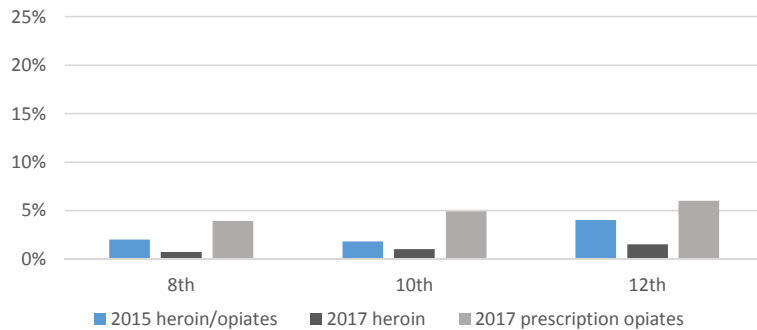


Figure 36. Past month prescription opiate use

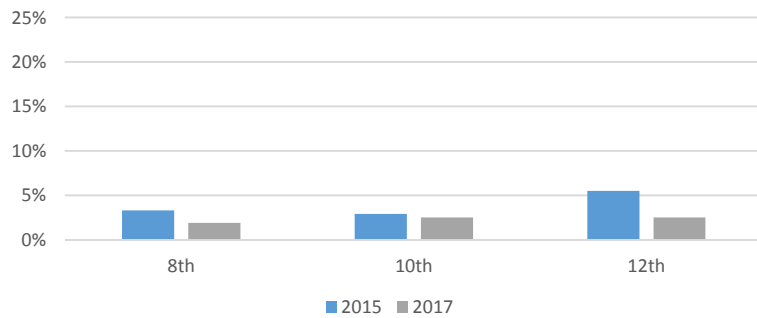
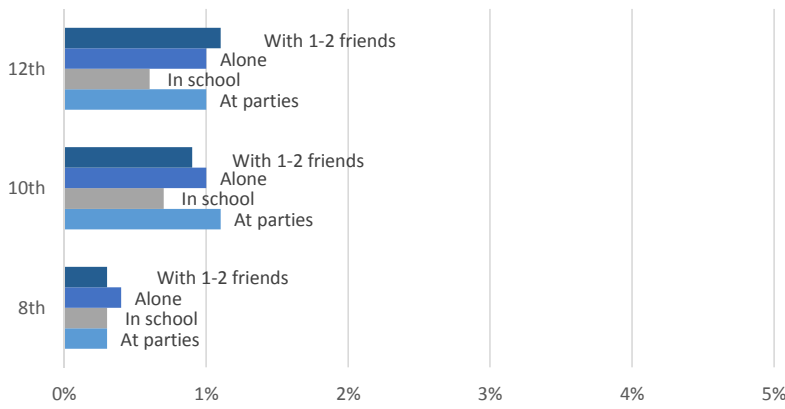


Figure 37. In what situations do you typically use opioids?



## OTHER DRUG USE

According to the Center for Disease Control, an estimated 6 percent of high school students have used psychedelic/ hallucinogenic drugs in their lifetime and 5 percent of high school students have used any form of cocaine in their lifetime (CDC, 2015). Adverse health effects include nausea, chills, vomiting, and reduction in mental abilities; overdose is not uncommon (NIDA, 2006).

Just under three percent of students report ever using synthetic marijuana and just under six percent report ever using inhalants (Figs. 38 and 39). There is a potential decline in inhalant use from 2015. Approximately three percent of students report ever using cocaine or psychedelics. Each show a potential decline from 2015 particularly among seniors (Figs 40 and 41).

Figure 38. Lifetime/Ever use of synthetic marijuana/bath salts

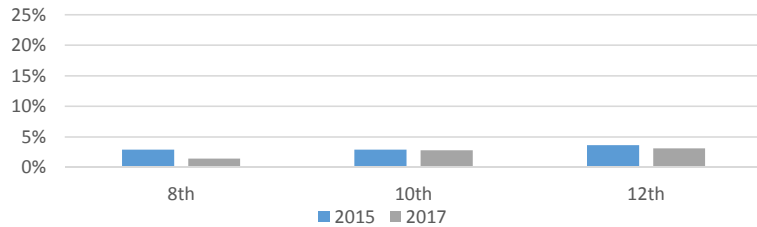


Figure 39. Lifetime/Ever use of inhalants/huffing

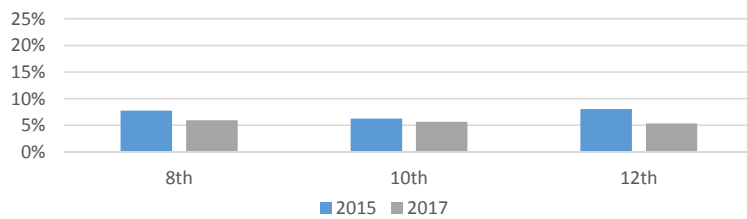


Figure 40. Lifetime/Ever use of cocaine

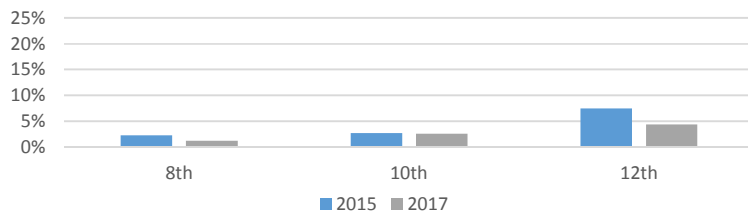
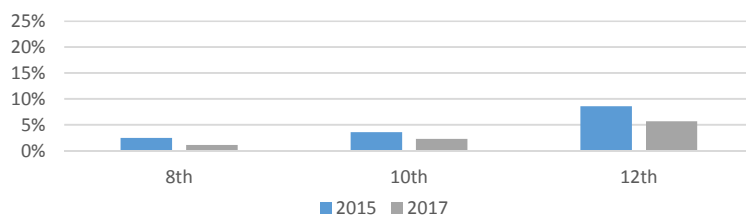


Figure 41. Lifetime/Ever use of psychedelics





## VIOLENT BEHAVIOR

National statistics about violence indicate substantial risk. Over the course of a year, 23 percent of students reported being in a physical fight; 3 percent of these sustained injuries that required medical attention. 8 percent of students reported being in a physical fight on school property at least once and nationally, 16 percent of students had carried a weapon at least once during a 30-day period (CDC 2016).

Approximately five percent of students report carrying a handgun over the past year with about one percent reporting carrying a handgun to school (Figs. 42 and 43). Just under ten percent of students report that either they or someone they know has considered bringing a handgun to school (Fig. 44). About four percent of youth report having attacked someone to hurt them in the past year (Fig. 45).

Figure 42. Past year carried a handgun

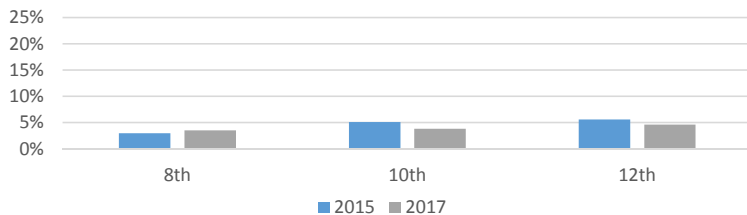


Figure 43. Past year carried a handgun to school

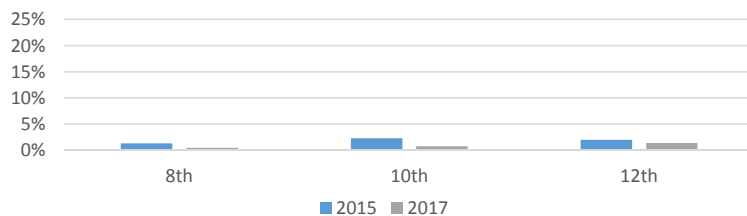


Figure 44. Have you or someone you've known ever considered bringing a handgun to school?

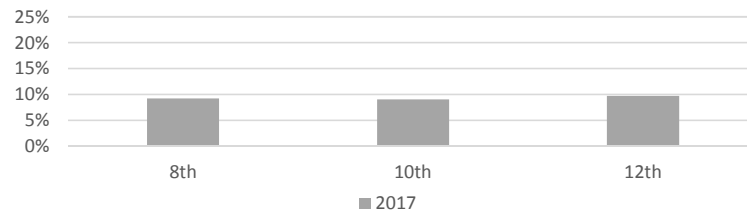
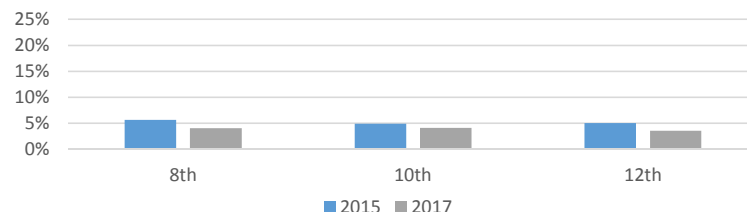


Figure 45. Past year attacked someone to hurt them



## ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Approximately two percent of students report being arrested in the past year (Fig. 46); there appears to be a decline from 2015. About four percent of 10th graders and six percent of 12th graders report selling drugs in the past year (Fig. 47). This also shows a potential decline from 2015. Approximately two percent of students report stealing to buy drugs and approximately three percent report ever belonging to a gang (Figs. 48 and 49).

Figure 46. Past year arrested

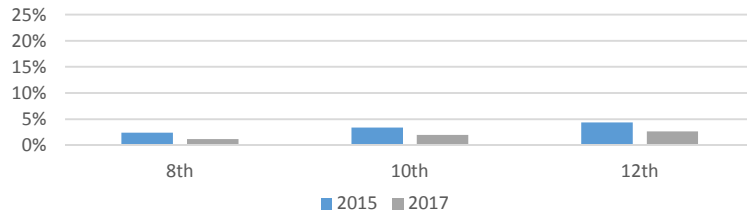


Figure 47. Past year sold illegal drugs

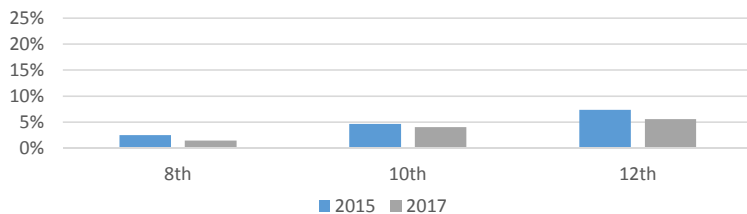


Figure 48. Stolen in order to buy drugs

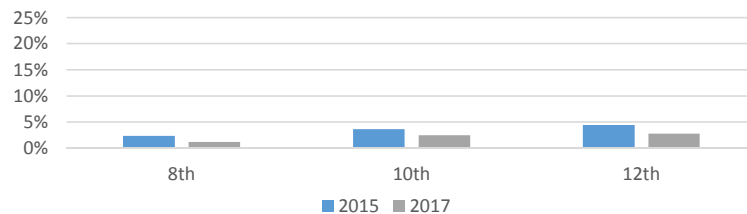
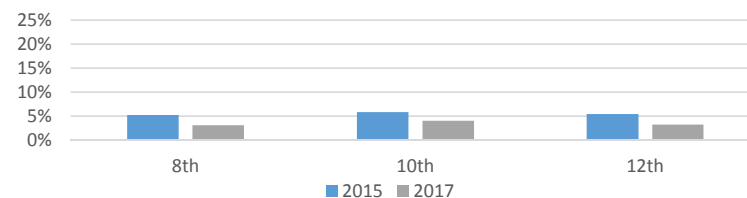


Figure 49. Ever belonged to a gang



## PRO-SOCIAL MESSAGES

Perceptions of peer behavior has increased for smoking, consuming e-cigarettes, and using other illegal drugs when comparing 2015 to 2017 (Fig. 50). Alternatively perception of peer use of vaping, alcohol, and marijuana has declined. There is a relatively equal division among students on how they spent time after school; over one-third report being engaged in an after school activity 4-5 days a week (Fig. 51).

Figure 50. Perceives NO ONE in grade does the following in past month:

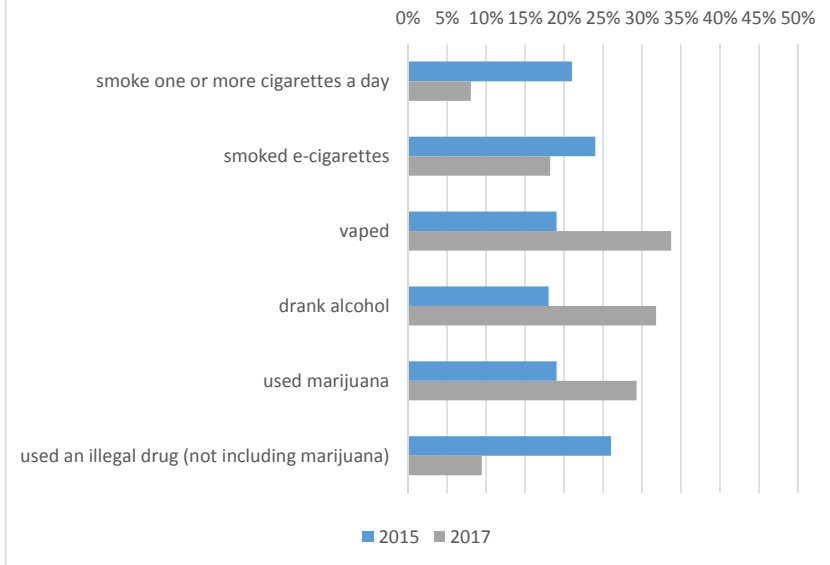


Figure 51. Time spent after school

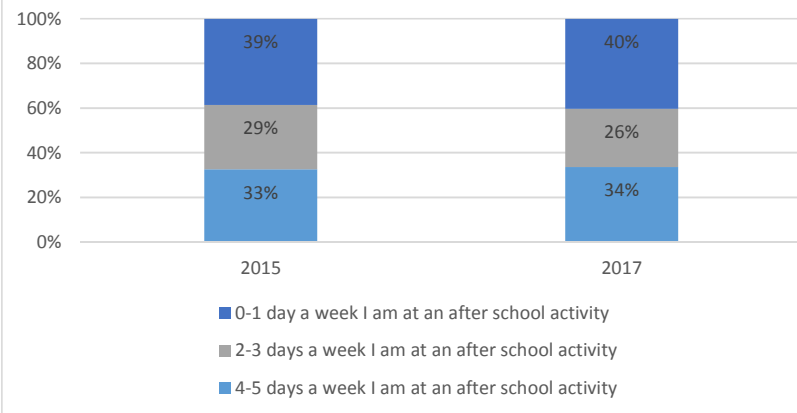


Figure 52. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it

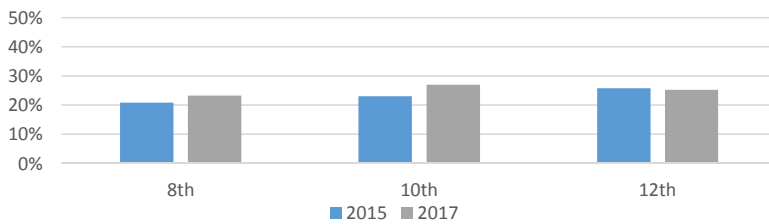


Figure 53. At times, I think I am no good at all

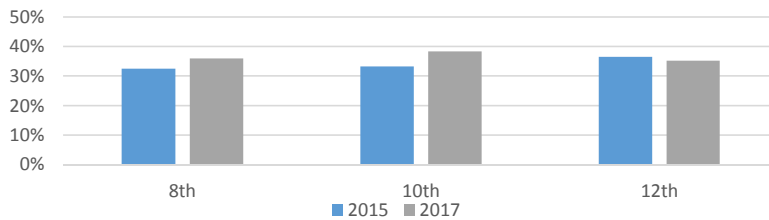


Figure 54. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure

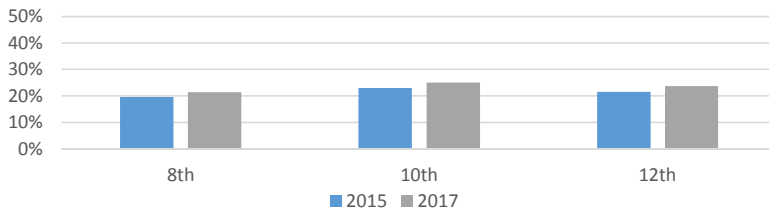
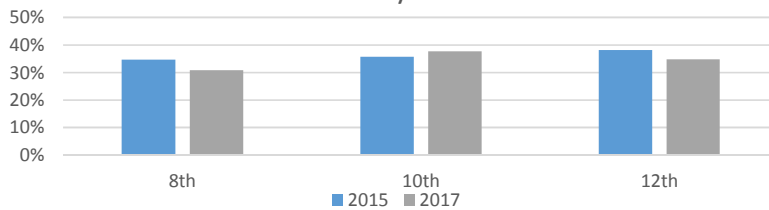


Figure 55. have you felt depressed or sad MOST days



## DEPRESSIVE FEELINGS

Depression is a mood disorder in which a person feels sadness, loss of pleasure, guilt, and hopelessness (UMD, 2013). Approximately 12.5 percent of adolescents have had at least one major depressive episode in the past year (SAMHSA, 2016). Depression is linked to sleeping, fatigue, difficulty concentrating, and suicidal thoughts (University of Maryland, 2013).

One quarter of the students report sometimes feeling life is not worth it and/or they are a failure. Over one-third report feeling they are no good at all and/or felt depressed or sad most days (Figs. 52-55).

## ANTI-SOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Approximately forty-five percent of students feel it is all right to beat people up if they started the fight (Fig. 56). Just under seven percent feel it is okay to take something without asking (Fig. 57). Over twenty percent did not agree that it is important to be honest with parents (Fig. 58). Seventeen percent of 8th graders feel it is sometimes okay to cheat at school; this rises to thirty-two percent among seniors (Fig. 59).

Figure 56. It is all right to beat people up if they start the fight

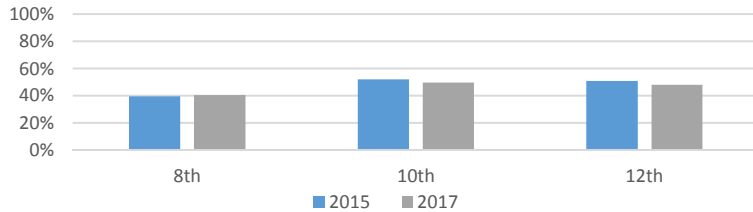


Figure 57. It is all okay to take something without asking, if you can get away with it

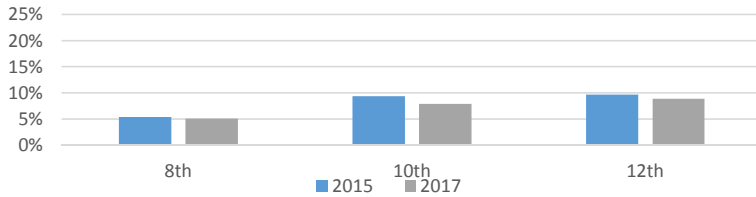


Figure 58. It is important to be honest with your parents

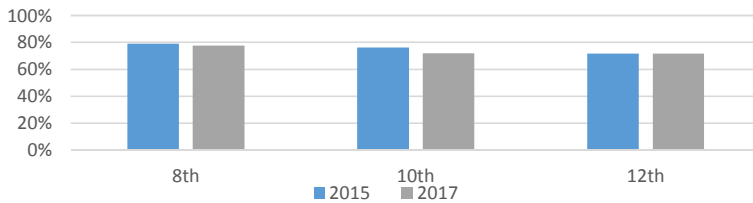
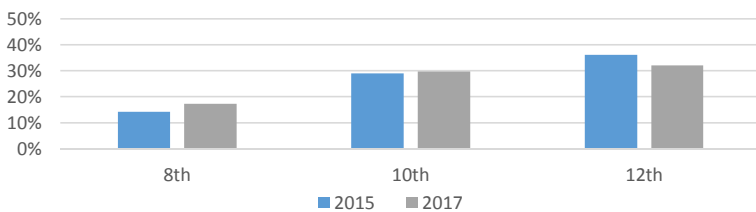


Figure 59. It is sometimes okay to cheat at school



## NEGATIVE FAMILY INFLUENCES

Most students felt their parents would know if they did not come in on time (Fig. 60). Just under eighty-seven percent of 8th graders state their parents have clear rules about alcohol use; this drops to seventy-four percent among seniors (Fig. 61). Approximately one-quarter of students report that someone in their family has a severe drug or alcohol problem (Fig. 62). Approximately thirty-five percent of students report that people in their family often insult or yell at each other (Fig. 63).

Figure 60. Parents would know if I did not come home on time

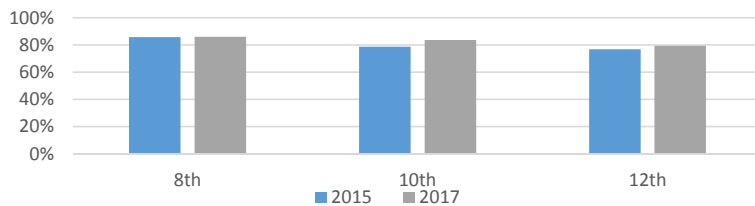


Figure 61. My family has clear rules about alcohol use

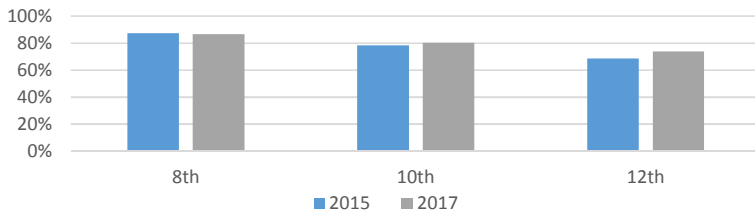


Figure 62. Anyone in family has severe drug or alcohol problem

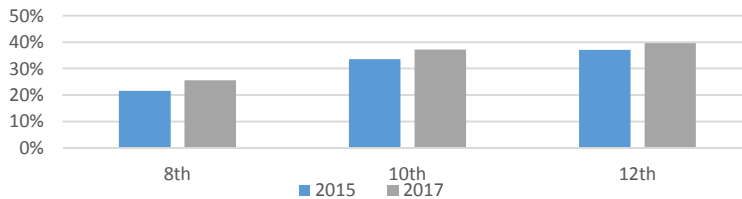


Figure 63. People in my family often insult or yell at each other

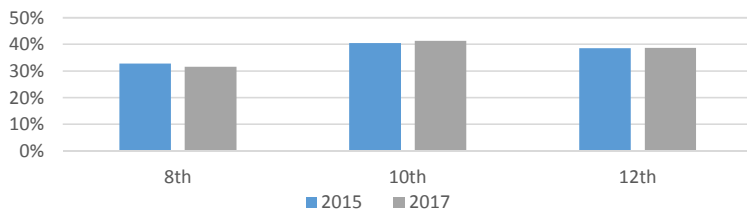


Figure 64. Parents feel smoking tobacco is wrong/very wrong

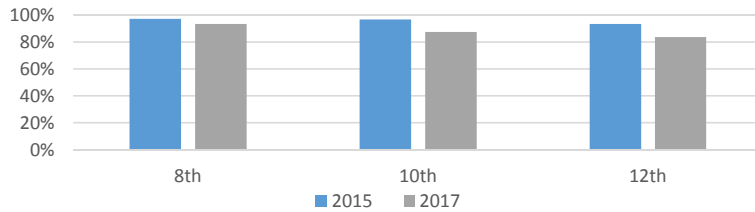


Figure 65. Parents feel smoking marijuana is wrong/very wrong

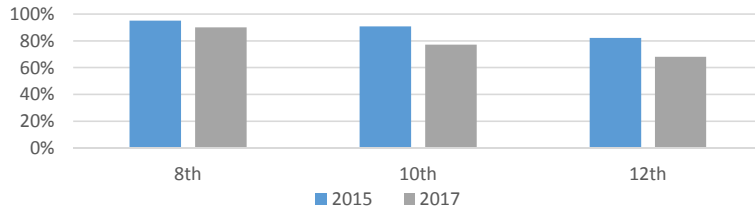


Figure 66. Parents feel using prescription drugs without a doctors order is wrong/very wrong

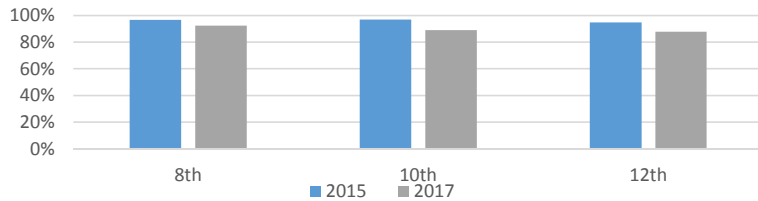
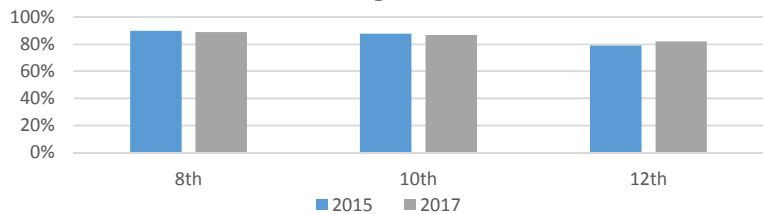


Figure 67. My family has clear rules about other drug use



## POSITIVE FAMILY INFLUENCES

Clear rules at home, in the context of a loving and respectful environment, are highly protective against youth risk behaviors. Conversely, a lack of clear rules and a lack positive role models not only increase the likelihood of engaging in risk behaviors (van der Vorst et al., 2006), but most youth (80 percent) feel that it is their parent's role to tell them whether to engage or not and the child's role to listen (Jackson, 2002).

Most students report that their parents feel tobacco and substance use are wrong or very wrong. This declines somewhat with increasing age. Most youth report their parents have clear rules about drug use.

## PERCEIVED RISK

Just over seventy percent of students perceive daily cigarette smoking as very risky (Fig 68); however approximately thirty percent view e-cigarettes as risky (Fig 69). Vaping is seen as risky by over thirty percent of 8th graders but only 16 percent of 12th graders (Fig. 70). Just over half of students perceive daily alcohol consumption as very risky (Fig. 71).

Figure 68. Perceived High Risk: Smoking one or packs of cigarettes per day

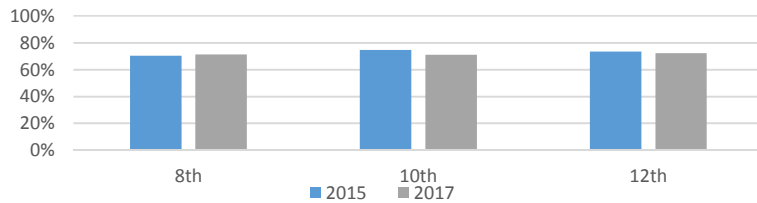


Figure 69. Perceived High Risk: Smoking e-cigarettes

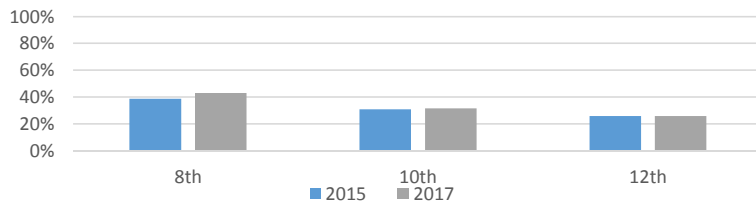


Figure 70. Perceived High Risk: Vaping

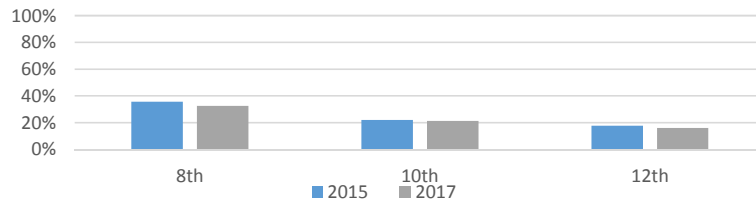
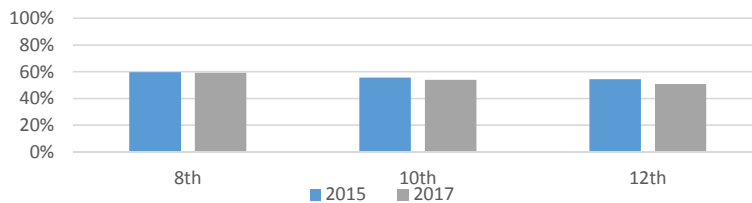


Figure 71. Perceived High Risk: Consuming 1 to 2 alcoholic beverages every day





## ACCESS IN THE HOME

Approximately three quarters of the students report that it is very hard to get cigarettes in the home (Fig 72); however only half of 8th graders and about thirty percent of 12th graders feel it is hard to get alcohol in their homes (Fig. 73). Access to marijuana in the home is perceived by most students as hard to get but this reduces as students get older (Fig. 74). Approximately eighty percent of students report it is very difficult to get a handgun in their home (Fig. 75).

Figure 72. In my home, it is very hard to get: Cigarettes

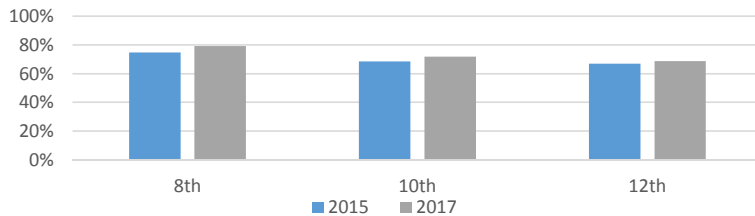


Figure 73. In my home, it is very hard to get: Beer, wine, or hard alcohol

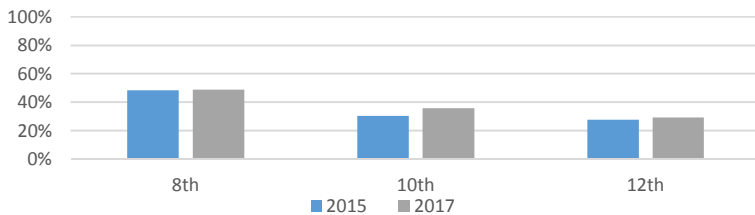


Figure 74. In my home, it is very hard to get: Marijuana

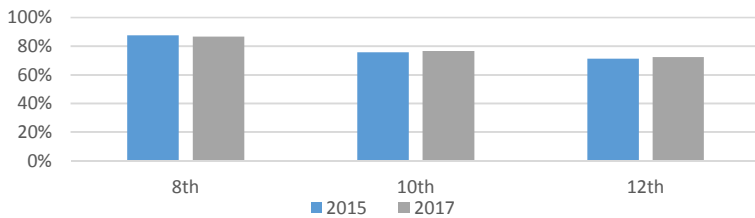
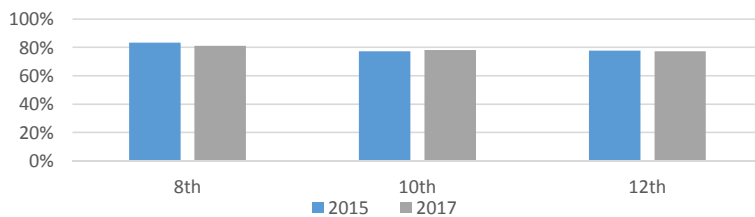


Figure 75. In my home, it is very hard to get: A Handgun



## PRO-SOCIAL MESSAGES

Just over three-quarters of 8th graders report receiving the message from adults that alcohol use and sexual activity is never okay; this drops to under fifty percent among 12th graders (Figs. 76 and 78). The proportion of students receiving the message that drug use and carrying a handgun is not okay is higher but shows a similar decline among older students (Figs. 77 and 79).

Figure 76. The message I received about alcohol is it is never okay

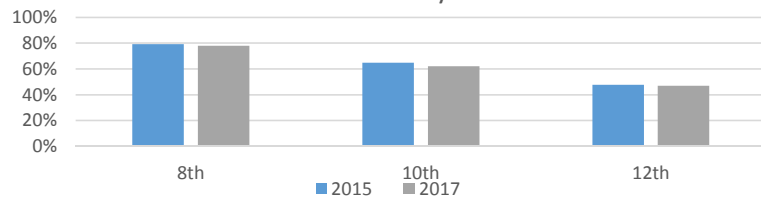


Figure 77. The message I received about using drugs is it is never okay

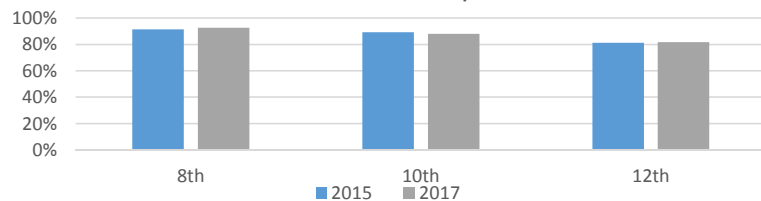


Figure 78. The message I received about engaging in sexual activity is it is never okay

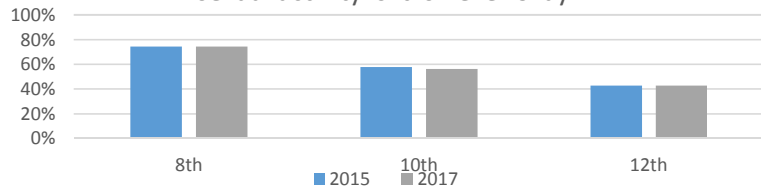
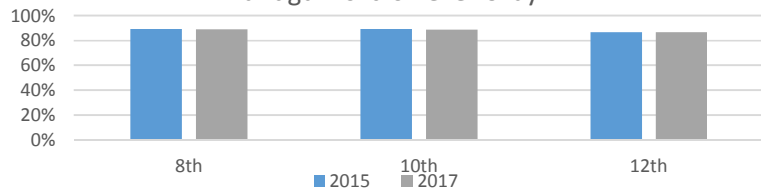


Figure 79. The message I received about carrying a handgun is it is never okay



## ACCESS IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD

Over half of the students report access to cigarettes in the neighborhood is very hard; this reduces as students get older (Fig. 80). Just over half of 8th graders report that access to alcohol is very hard in their neighborhoods; this drops to under thirty percent among 12th graders (Fig. 81). Just under three-quarters of 8th graders feel access to marijuana is very hard in their neighborhood; this drops to forty percent among 12th graders (Fig. 82). Approximately three-quarters of students feel it is very hard to get handguns in their neighborhood (Fig. 83). Data show an increase in difficulty accessing substances and guns, in the neighborhood, from 2015 to 2017.

Figure 80. In my neighborhood, it is very hard to get:  
Cigarettes

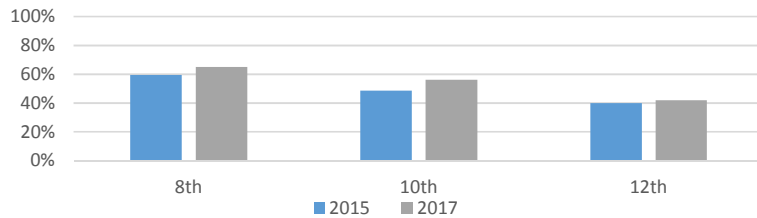


Figure 81. In my neighborhood, it is very hard to get:  
Beer, wine, or hard liquor

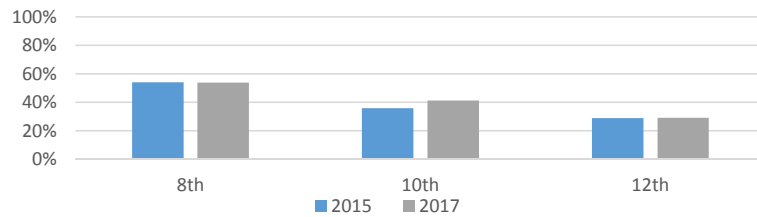


Figure 82. In my neighborhood, it is very hard to get: Marijuana

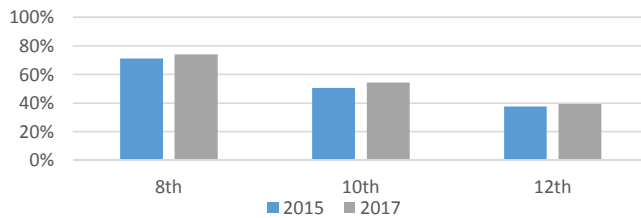


Figure 83. In my neighborhood, it is very hard to get: A handgun

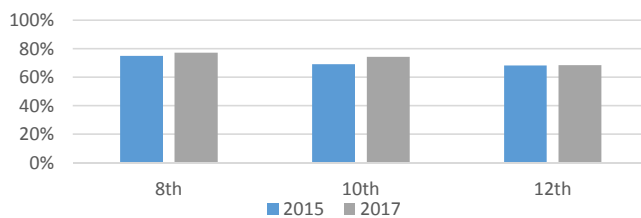


Figure 84. Which of the following are available in your community?

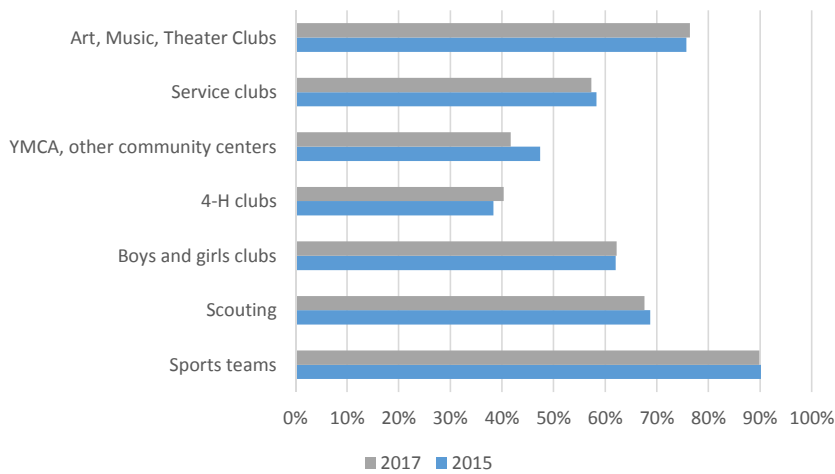


Figure 85. A kid would get caught by the police if they: smoked marijuana

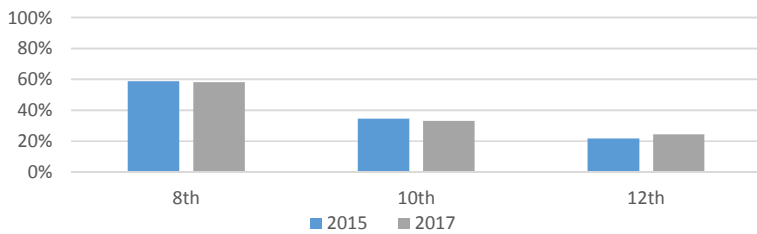
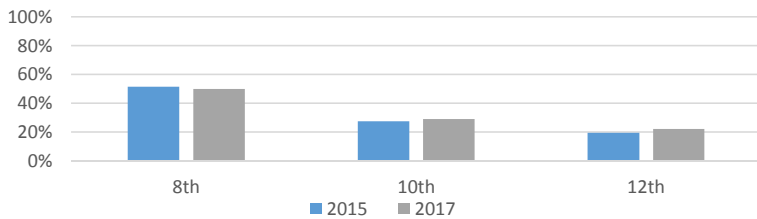


Figure 86. A kid would get caught by the police if they: drank alcohol



## PRO-SOCIAL NEIGHBORHOOD FACTORS

Neighborhood cohesion is marked by a sense of safety and feeling connected and supported by your neighbors. Positive feelings about one's neighborhood environment can have a significant impact on reducing a youth's decision to engage in risky behaviors. Children's involvement in their community through sports and volunteering further connects them with their neighborhood, and positive role models, thus reducing their likelihood of engaging in risk behaviors (Kawachi, et al, 2008).

Several community activities are perceived to be available to the students, primarily sports teams and cultural events (Fig. 84). Over half of 8th graders feel they would likely be caught by the police for smoking marijuana or drinking alcohol; only about one quarter of 12th graders feel this is true (Figs. 85 and 86).

## PRO-SOCIAL NIEGHBORHOOD FACTORS

Just under three-quarters of 8th graders feel that they would be caught by police for carrying a handgun; just over half of 10th and 12th graders feel this is true (Fig. 87). Most students (over eighty percent) report feeling safe in their neighborhoods (Fig. 88). Only eighteen percent of 8th graders report wanting to get out of their neighborhoods; this rises to thirty-five percent of 12th graders (Fig. 89).

Figure 87. A kid would get caught by the police if they: carried a handgun

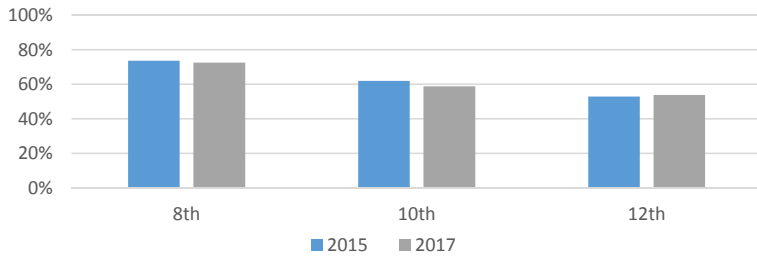


Figure 88. I feel safe in my neighborhood

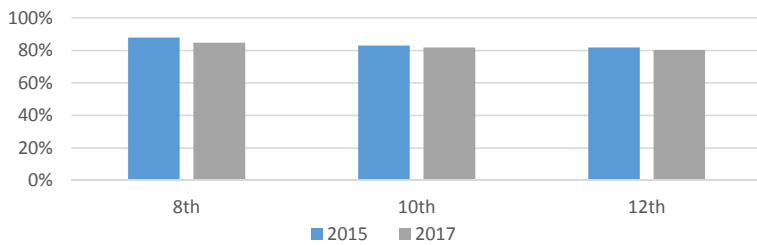
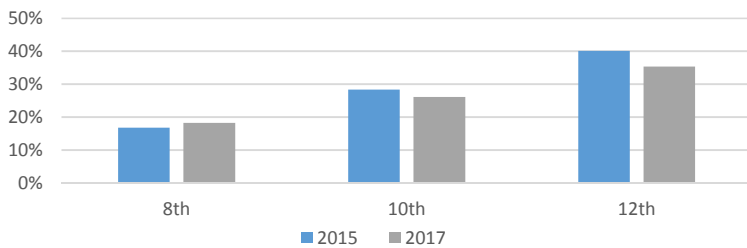


Figure 89. I would like to get out of my neighborhood



## Appendix C: Sources

---

Centers for Disease Control. (2014). More than a quarter-million youth who had never smoked a cigarette used e-cigarettes in 2013. <http://www.cdc.gov/media/releases/2014/p0825-e-cigarettes.html>

Centers for Disease Control. (2014a). Fact Sheets—Age 21 Minimum Legal Drinking Age. Alcohol and Public Health. <http://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/fact-sheets/minimum-legal-drinking-age.htm>

Centers for Disease Control. (2014b). *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance, United States, 2013*. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Surveillance Summaries, 63(4). <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/ss/ss6304.pdf>

Centers for Disease Control (2013). School Violence prevention. Injury prevention & control: Division of Violence Prevention. <http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/schoolviolence/prevention.html>

Centers for Disease Control. (2012). Teen Drinking and Driving. A dangerous mix. CDC Vital Signs. <http://www.cdc.gov/vitalsigns/TeenDrinkingAndDriving/index.html>

Centers for Disease Control. (2009). Fostering school connectedness, improving student health and academic achievement. [http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/protective/pdf/connectedness\\_administrators.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/healthyyouth/protective/pdf/connectedness_administrators.pdf)

Centers for Disease Control. (2008). 2008 Physical Activity Guidelines for Americans. [http://www.cdc.gov/physicalactivity/downloads/pa\\_fact\\_sheet\\_adults.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/physicalactivity/downloads/pa_fact_sheet_adults.pdf)

Jackson, C. Perceived legitimacy of parental authority and tobacco and alcohol use during early adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 31(5):425–432, 2002.

Kawachi I, Subramanian SV, Kim D, eds. (2008). Social capital and health. New York (NY): Springer.

National Institute for Drug Abuse. (2006). MDMA abuse. <http://www.drugabuse.gov/drugs-abuse/mdma-ecstasy/molly>

Robinson TN. (2001). Television viewing and childhood obesity. *Pediatric Clinics of North America* ;48(4):1017—25.

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Office of the Surgeon General and National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention. 2012 *National Strategy for Suicide Prevention: Goals and Objectives for Action*. Washington, DC: HHS, September 2012.

van der Vorst, H.; Engels, R.C.M.E; Meeus, W; and Dekovic, M. The impact of alcohol-specific rules, parental norms about early drinking and parental alcohol use on adolescents' drinking behavior. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 47(12):1299–1306, 2006.

Q3: Are you:	Male	Female	Other
8th	1046	980	72
10th	903	962	46
12th	909	897	72

Q4: Please choose the responses below that best describe you: (select all that apply).

	White	Black or African American	Native American	Eskimo or Aleut	Hispanic	Asian or PI	Other	Multiple
8th	1232	119	13	7	187	74	68	350
10th	1152	98	8	11	180	71	60	301
12th	1152	144	8	18	149	100	43	229

Q5: Language most spoken at home:

	English	Spanish	Other
8th	1840	119	109
10th	1715	89	81
12th	1692	78	77

Q6: Where do you currently live?

	At home with family	With foster parent(s)	In a group home/residential facility	In a shelter	I live alone	I have no regular residence
8th	2020	15	5	7	10	11
10th	1855	10	1	3	9	13
12th	1799	9	2	6	27	6

Q7: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	None	1	2	3	4-5	6-10	11 or more
8th	1580	208	101	44	40	12	24
10th	1424	167	92	48	46	26	19
12th	1174	235	144	78	68	44	43

Q8: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	241	770	840	151
10th	214	639	789	181
12th	250	657	695	172

Q9: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. My teacher(s) notice when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	90	408	1188	322
10th	128	491	988	211
12th	133	444	990	212

Q10: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	35	64	760	1145
10th	36	62	788	929
12th	54	84	795	839

Q11: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	81	307	1114	491
10th	80	324	1061	350
12th	70	255	1035	415

Q12: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. I feel safe at my school.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	123	241	1150	487
10th	119	314	1105	275
12th	149	202	1088	336

Q13: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	287	826	692	196
10th	436	805	439	134
12th	407	814	456	99

Q14: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	182	749	860	194
10th	263	740	679	130
12th	225	724	690	137

Q15: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. My school grades are better than the grades of most students in my class.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	159	621	903	299
10th	131	585	837	246
12th	124	498	883	260

Q16: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. Do your friends think doing well in school is important?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	81	250	1160	495
10th	60	229	1050	473
12th	85	159	1065	461

Q17: The next section asks about your experience at school. Choose the answer you agree with the most. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	61	193	1208	532
10th	67	221	1176	352
12th	73	200	1164	341

Q18: During the past 12 months, have you ever bullied someone?

	Yes	No
8th	252	1747
10th	201	1617
12th	212	1571

Q19: During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied when you were not on school property?

	Yes	No
8th	383	1617
10th	283	1534
12th	274	1506

Q20: During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied?

	Yes	No
8th	349	1641
10th	300	1503
12th	287	1474



Q21: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be in your later life?

	Very important	Quite important	Fairly important	Slightly important	Not at all important
8th	618	530	520	234	96
10th	352	410	566	365	139
12th	301	410	595	334	144

Q22: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Pick a fight with someone?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	639	814	466	85
10th	433	775	525	95
12th	539	708	420	95

Q23: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1466	397	90	43
10th	1212	446	123	42
12th	1187	428	91	53

Q24: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Steal anything worth more than \$5?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1095	711	147	44
10th	870	703	205	42
12th	907	623	178	49

Q25: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are in school?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1315	542	105	35
10th	874	665	232	43
12th	681	707	297	71

Q26: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1509	321	94	70
10th	882	505	310	127
12th	619	524	417	198

Q27: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Smoke marijuana?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1507	295	112	87
10th	828	428	328	241
12th	538	412	410	403

Q28: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1468	350	112	71
10th	903	498	269	157
12th	687	476	355	242

Q29: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Vape?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1182	395	260	161
10th	714	435	382	292
12th	580	395	429	353

Q30: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Use prescription pain relievers without your doctors's orders?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1448	370	114	61
10th	1245	402	96	73
12th	1170	403	110	71

Q31: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1772	157	28	41
10th	1477	249	42	56
12th	1332	286	80	60

Q32: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Smoked cigarettes?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1777	112	36	16	38
10th	1424	177	89	33	86
12th	1220	221	124	48	135

Q33: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Smoked e-cigarettes?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1791	76	36	19	57
10th	1340	145	99	42	180
12th	1112	134	125	74	301

Q34: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Vaped?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1326	261	128	57	203
10th	881	259	191	98	378
12th	804	189	208	132	408

Q35: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Gotten drunk?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1618	173	72	37	73
10th	836	263	192	123	395
12th	589	174	202	169	612

Q36: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Used illegal drugs?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1727	112	41	23	70
10th	1151	201	137	70	245
12th	860	203	156	111	412

Q37: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Been suspended from school?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1370	319	121	69	99
10th	1273	259	124	43	101
12th	1366	181	81	32	85

Q38: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Dropped out of school?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1899	45	7	5	22
10th	1659	87	20	7	29
12th	1574	99	29	9	31

Q39: Think of your four best friends.. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Carried a handgun?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1874	48	17	8	28
10th	1683	57	24	9	29
12th	1627	58	12	7	37

Q40: Think of your four best friends. In the past year, how many of your best friends have: Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1906	35	7	3	21
10th	1709	53	11	10	19
12th	1656	42	9	5	27

Q41: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Been arrested?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1867	62	15	4	23
10th	1630	99	30	15	23
12th	1547	104	35	19	36

Q42: Think of your four best friends. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: Sold illegal drugs?

	None	1	2	3	4
8th	1818	76	19	9	40
10th	1477	146	65	24	78
12th	1339	177	82	43	93

Q43: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1500	349	81
10th	974	502	200
12th	842	533	229

Q44: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke tobacco?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1607	276	58
10th	1203	401	125
12th	1015	459	142

Q45: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke marijuana?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1503	267	124
10th	842	321	317
12th	585	343	311

Q46: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1512	291	105
10th	989	399	223
12th	745	420	274

Q47: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Vape?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1179	329	255
10th	719	345	326
12th	632	325	332

Q48: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Use any other prescription drugs without your doctor's orders?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1584	286	61
10th	1323	352	85
12th	1198	366	114

Q49: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to: Use prescription pain relievers without your doctor's orders?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1538	278	97	59
10th	1299	347	92	61
12th	1201	358	107	72

Q50: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions have you: Had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, hard liquor) to drink- more than just a few sips?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1500	283	69	27	72
10th	936	307	200	124	221
12th	657	234	226	142	468

Q51: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high (huffing)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1833	68	17	6	24
10th	1683	61	10	6	23
12th	1631	44	14	6	27

Q52: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used cocaine (coke, blow, snow)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1929	8	4	5	6
10th	1741	18	8	5	15
12th	1649	35	18	4	19

Q53: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1848	49	23	7	25
10th	1370	126	80	36	177
12th	1048	153	111	70	343

Q54: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Smoked e-cigarettes?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1871	36	14	7	24
10th	1536	92	46	22	93
12th	1317	107	55	34	207

Q55: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Vaped?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1663	141	47	23	77
10th	1244	194	100	55	191
12th	1104	187	93	66	272

Q56: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used heroin (dope, smack, H)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1939	1	2	2	9
10th	1769	3	3	3	9
12th	1694	7	4	3	11

Q57: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used methadone or suboxone?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1938	3	1	0	8
10th	1768	4	2	1	10
12th	1703	6	3	4	8

Q58: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used LSD (acid) or other psychedelics (peyote, PCP)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1915	7	5	2	8
10th	1731	19	9	3	9
12th	1616	56	21	6	14

Q59: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription pain relievers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Tylox) without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1876	46	12	2	16
10th	1702	48	16	6	17
12th	1619	50	26	8	19

Q60: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription pills without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1891	40	8	3	11
10th	1708	37	14	7	17
12th	1611	49	24	17	19

Q61: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine to get high?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1911	28	6	1	6
10th	1731	27	10	6	10
12th	1651	28	16	8	18

Q62: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used Molly, MDMA, ecstasy, or Rolls?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1933	4	3	1	6
10th	1753	12	7	3	10
12th	1671	25	10	4	11

Q63: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, crank)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1935	2	3	0	6
10th	1765	4	3	5	9
12th	1701	6	2	4	11

Q64: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription tranquilizers without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1928	11	3	0	7
10th	1726	19	19	5	11
12th	1629	44	24	9	15

Q65: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used synthetic marijuana or bath salts to get high?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1919	14	4	1	9
10th	1732	23	7	5	14
12th	1664	26	9	6	13

Q66: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Drank energy drinks with caffeine?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1389	265	120	41	136
10th	1175	206	115	67	221
12th	1111	170	119	64	260

Q67: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used caffeine pills (No-Doz, Vivarin, Dexatrim)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1916	14	4	4	8
10th	1724	25	15	6	14
12th	1654	27	8	9	20

Q68: In your LIFETIME, on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1923	3	3	1	6
10th	1756	4	4	2	7
12th	1692	5	5	3	8

Q69: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, hard liquor) to drink more than just a few sips?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1699	139	44	9	21
10th	1229	320	113	38	57
12th	996	388	180	51	85

Q70: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high (huffing)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1864	31	5	0	11
10th	1711	10	7	3	17
12th	1650	18	7	6	14

Q71: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used cocaine (coke, blow, snow)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1888	10	2	0	6
10th	1727	6	5	5	6
12th	1641	24	13	4	11

Q72: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1837	42	9	5	14
10th	1487	109	57	16	78
12th	1280	152	66	47	151

Q73: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Smoked e-cigarettes?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1854	23	6	5	15
10th	1573	64	32	13	64
12th	1418	80	39	23	135

Q74: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Vaped?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1713	93	34	16	46
10th	1397	145	61	35	108
12th	1301	143	76	35	139

Q75: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used heroin (dope, smack, H)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1889	6	1	0	6
10th	1726	6	4	2	7
12th	1666	8	8	1	12

Q76: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used methadone or suboxone?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1887	3	1	0	5
10th	1725	5	5	3	6
12th	1666	9	4	2	11

Q77: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used LSD or other psychedelics (peyote, PCP)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1869	5	3	1	6
10th	1709	17	3	5	6
12th	1653	19	6	1	11

Q78: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription pain relievers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Tylox) without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1866	23	6	2	5
10th	1701	23	8	4	9
12th	1649	17	12	4	10

Q79: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription pills (Ritalin, Adderall, Concerta) without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1875	17	3	0	5
10th	1705	23	8	3	7
12th	1644	22	11	3	12

Q80: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1878	15	2	0	3
10th	1715	13	2	6	8
12th	1654	14	9	3	11

Q81: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used Molly, MDMA, ecstasy, or Rolls?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1887	7	1	0	2
10th	1728	10	1	1	6
12th	1665	6	5	7	10

Q82: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, crank)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1891	4	0	0	2
10th	1730	6	2	1	8
12th	1668	5	4	5	9

Q83: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used prescription tranquilizers (Xanax, Valium, Ambien) without doctor's orders?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1886	6	1	1	2
10th	1715	16	4	4	8
12th	1654	15	4	9	10

Q84: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used synthetic marijuana ("K2", "Spice") or bath salts ("Flakka") to get high?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1883	7	1	0	4
10th	1714	11	5	3	7
12th	1659	12	8	4	9

Q85: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Drank energy drinks with caffeine?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1587	184	68	14	44
10th	1437	160	51	28	68
12th	1413	127	67	29	55

Q86: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used caffeine pills (No-Doz, Vivarin, Dexatrim)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1881	6	1	1	6
10th	1714	13	3	4	9
12th	1656	10	9	3	14

Q87: During the PAST 30 DAYS (PAST MONTH), on how many occasions (if any) have you: Used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 times or more
8th	1883	4	0	0	2
10th	1721	6	2	2	6
12th	1658	4	3	5	8

Q88: These next questions are about tobacco: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Never	Once or twice	Once in a while but not regularly	Regularly in the past	Regularly now
8th	1907	16	15	2	9
10th	1717	35	17	5	14
12th	1587	73	28	15	16

Q89: These next questions are about tobacco: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Never	Once or twice	Once in a while but not regularly	Regularly in the past	Regularly now
8th	1872	49	13	5	6
10th	1619	99	32	22	15
12th	1462	128	71	30	26

Q90: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Not at all	Less than one cigarette per day	1 - 5 cigarettes per day	About one- half pack per day	About one pack per day	About one and one-half packs per day	Two packs or more per day
8th	1913	14	2	0	1	0	7
10th	1722	37	10	3	2	0	9
12th	1612	46	23	5	5	0	8



Q91: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Not at all	Once or twice	Once or twice per week	Three to five times per week	About once a day	More than once a day
8th	1898	18	7	3	2	9
10th	1721	24	11	2	4	15
12th	1634	28	11	8	2	15

Q92: In what situations do you typically use tobacco? At parties

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1529	15	10	10	16	348
10th	1462	37	25	27	25	195
12th	1369	62	37	42	50	135

Q93: In what situations do you typically use tobacco? In school

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1532	5	7	2	8	370
10th	1482	12	10	11	19	229
12th	1420	23	15	12	10	206

Q94: In what situations do you typically use tobacco? Alone

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1521	14	7	8	15	354
10th	1455	35	16	26	20	213
12th	1388	49	27	22	32	169

Q95: In what situations do you typically use tobacco? With 1-2 friends

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1511	19	13	11	17	348
10th	1432	51	23	33	40	189
12th	1342	68	41	50	53	138

Q96: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10 or more times
8th	1821	56	14	2	7
10th	1517	152	49	11	31
12th	1313	254	67	5	40

Q97: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it? (Select all that apply).

	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	I got it from home without my parents' permission	I got it from home with my parents' permission	I got it from someone I know under age 21	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	I got it from my brother or sister	I got it from another relative	I bought it myself with a fake ID
8th	1456	93	143	59	50	42	38	13
10th	975	248	225	225	200	102	114	25
12th	717	227	260	347	400	116	100	51

	I bought it myself without a fake ID for me	A stranger bought it for me	I took it from a store or shop	I got it at work	I bought it over the internet	Other
	11	15	11	8	8	70
	25	33	22	19	20	164
	37	37	11	26	11	164

Q98: In what situations do you typically use alcohol? At parties

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1386	47	15	28	50	348
10th	1032	232	82	113	89	188
12th	779	408	139	123	93	114

Q99: In what situations do you typically use alcohol? In school

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1420	4	4	0	6	416
10th	1209	15	2	14	30	417
12th	1061	22	8	4	36	471

Q100: In what situations do you typically use alcohol? Alone

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1390	24	11	12	30	385
10th	1127	49	32	59	87	334
12th	976	56	32	72	119	353

Q101: In what situations do you typically use alcohol? With 1-2 friends

	Do not use	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1359	46	13	34	49	346
10th	1020	152	82	137	113	217
12th	800	184	114	211	154	169

Q102: During the past 30 days: How many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

	I do not drive	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
8th	1793	86	6	2	0	5
10th	1604	142	2	2	2	6
12th	635	999	21	7	2	13

Q103: During the past 30 days: How many times did you drive a car or other vehicle after you had been using marijuana or other drugs?

	I do not drive	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
8th	1773	91	3	5	0	5
10th	1573	135	11	8	3	10
12th	608	878	51	42	19	76

Q104: During the past 30 days, how many times were you a passenger in a car with a driver who had been drinking?

	0 times	1 time	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or more times
8th	1661	112	73	14	28
10th	1560	112	50	6	20
12th	1529	63	45	13	19

Q105: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking?

	Yes	No
8th	931	933
10th	878	857
12th	852	799

Q106: When parents find out their kids have been drinking they may discuss it, take away privileges, add chores, take away cell phones, use of car, etc. In the past 12 months, if your parents found out you were drinking, how did they respond?

	I don't drink	I was not caught	No consequen ces	Minor consequen ces	Major consequen ces
8th	1582	79	45	34	126
10th	1089	257	103	111	178
12th	808	299	281	136	120

Q107: If the police caught you drinking, which of the following would most likely happen? (Select one option).

	I would be Give a No warning consequen ce	I would be arrested and fined by the court	Take me home to go my parents	I would be arrested but no penalties	arrested and fined by the court
8th	143	147	886	280	343
10th	139	255	862	175	256
12th	163	297	653	169	344

Q108: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You had problems at school or work?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1759	31	18	7	3	26
10th	1635	34	15	10	4	11
12th	1588	31	8	8	4	9

Q109: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You had problems with your friends?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1730	47	23	10	6	20
10th	1576	72	24	16	3	13
12th	1516	76	26	9	5	11

Q110: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You had problems with someone you were dating?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1772	35	9	6	4	8
10th	1591	52	23	8	2	20
12th	1514	58	34	9	8	17

Q111: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You were hung over?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1762	40	13	8	0	11
10th	1435	123	68	24	14	29
12th	1245	148	86	42	23	101

Q112: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You were sick to your stomach or threw up?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1731	58	19	6	2	17
10th	1521	95	38	13	4	22
12th	1343	154	67	39	15	26

Q113: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1740	52	11	10	3	17
10th	1545	84	22	13	4	27
12th	1430	120	40	22	8	22

Q114: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You got into a physical fight?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1780	25	11	7	2	10
10th	1625	36	7	11	1	14
12th	1573	41	11	6	5	7

Q115: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1773	29	8	6	3	12
10th	1502	102	30	23	7	28
12th	1377	109	72	38	14	32

Q116: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you had been DRINKING? You found yourself in a relationship that you regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1779	38	4	1	0	6
10th	1634	31	8	3	0	14
12th	1566	47	12	8	1	6

Q117: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You had problems at school or work?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1590	16	1	4	0	11
10th	1521	23	11	4	5	15
12th	1480	23	15	9	1	18

Q118: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You had problems with your friends?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1571	30	4	4	4	7
10th	1526	23	9	6	3	10
12th	1482	28	9	8	5	10

Q119: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You had problems with someone you were dating?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1581	15	4	6	4	4
10th	1516	23	12	4	3	17
12th	1469	26	23	10	3	11

Q120: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You were hung over?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1594	9	3	3	1	6
10th	1528	20	5	5	2	13
12th	1484	19	19	8	2	10

Q121: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You were sick to your stomach or threw up?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1583	19	2	3	1	10
10th	1525	29	8	4	1	10
12th	1479	35	9	6	3	7

Q122: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1579	19	1	5	3	8
10th	1512	32	13	2	2	14
12th	1468	30	14	14	3	10

Q123: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You got into a physical fight?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1590	12	5	3	1	7
10th	1548	8	3	4	1	9
12th	1503	14	9	3	4	5

Q124: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1580	16	5	6	1	6
10th	1495	31	14	10	2	22
12th	1437	46	19	11	5	19

Q125: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used MARIJUANA? You found yourself in a relationship that you regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1580	16	2	2	1	5
10th	1533	8	5	2	0	9
12th	1492	14	6	7	2	11

Q126: In what situations do you typically use marijuana? At parties

	I do not use marijuana	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1640	23	6	16	13	137
10th	1317	117	50	55	39	107
12th	1097	209	84	75	63	86

Q127: In what situations do you typically use marijuana? In school

	I do not use marijuana	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1641	7	4	3	5	165
10th	1369	15	8	21	30	226
12th	1160	35	17	19	43	322

Q128: In what situations do you typically use marijuana? Alone

	I do not use marijuana	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1635	17	10	3	16	147
10th	1349	68	34	41	32	151
12th	1127	111	47	48	73	199

Q129: In what situations do you typically use marijuana? With 1-2 friends

	I do not use marijuana	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1623	37	14	11	25	120
10th	1295	150	65	65	55	63
12th	1063	208	101	106	78	62

Q130: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You had problems at school or work?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1715	18	3	2	1	6
10th	1597	3	4	5	0	7
12th	1566	12	3	1	1	4

Q131: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You had problems with your friends?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1712	16	2	4	2	6
10th	1593	8	0	3	1	7
12th	1552	19	5	2	1	4

Q132: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You had problems with someone you were dating?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1724	8	4	1	3	3
10th	1597	7	2	0	0	7
12th	1549	16	7	3	0	4

Q133: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You were hung over?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1734	3	1	2	0	4
10th	1592	5	1	3	0	9
12th	1548	16	6	6	0	3

Q134: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You were sick to your stomach or threw up?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1710	18	6	2	0	7
10th	1583	10	4	6	1	7
12th	1547	15	5	2	3	4

Q135: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You got into a situation that you later regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1720	13	2	1	1	5
10th	1591	9	1	2	2	7
12th	1549	16	5	2	0	7

Q136: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You got into a physical fight?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1725	7	4	1	1	3
10th	1595	3	4	2	0	7
12th	1553	11	3	0	5	3

Q137: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You did not remember what happened or what you did?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1722	9	1	3	0	3
10th	1589	8	4	2	0	6
12th	1546	13	7	6	1	5

Q138: During the past 12 months, how many times has each of the following things happened after you used PRESCRIPTION PAIN RELIEVERS without a doctor's orders? You found yourself in a relationship that you regretted?

	Never	1 time	2 times	3 times	4 times	5 or more times
8th	1713	11	4	0	1	4
10th	1582	3	1	1	0	5
12th	1546	11	5	3	1	4

Q139: In what situations do you typically use opioids (prescription pain relievers/heroin)? At parties

	I do not use opioids	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1658	3	2	3	0	127
10th	1572	13	6	3	3	57
12th	1514	14	2	2	7	54

Q140: In what situations do you typically use opioids (prescription pain relievers/heroin)? In school

	I do not use opioids	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1651	2	3	2	3	127
10th	1568	9	3	2	4	62
12th	1505	8	2	4	4	60

Q141: In what situations do you typically use opioids (prescription pain relievers/heroin)? Alone

	I do not use opioids	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1648	5	2	3	4	127
10th	1564	15	2	1	10	57
12th	1502	13	3	7	6	53

Q142: In what situations do you typically use opioids (prescription pain relievers/heroin)? With 1-2 friends

	I do not use opioids	Mostly	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
8th	1649	3	2	4	3	127
10th	1561	12	3	2	8	58
12th	1499	11	6	2	9	54

Q143: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Carried a handgun?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1768	45	3	2	14
10th	1628	38	7	0	19
12th	1548	41	5	4	24

Q144: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Been arrested?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1807	13	1	0	8
10th	1657	21	3	0	10
12th	1575	25	4	5	9



Q145: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Sold illegal drugs?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1800	14	2	0	11
10th	1620	39	11	4	15
12th	1524	41	19	5	25

Q146: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1817	5	2	0	5
10th	1667	11	2	1	8
12th	1591	12	4	3	9

Q147: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1756	55	7	2	9
10th	1618	45	8	6	11
12th	1562	36	6	4	11

Q148: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Been drunk or high at school?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1798	20	2	0	6
10th	1563	71	17	10	28
12th	1450	70	27	17	52

Q149: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Taken a handgun to school?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1816	2	0	0	8
10th	1675	2	2	1	8
12th	1594	5	5	1	11

Q150: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: Stolen in order to have money to buy drugs?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1802	9	3	1	8
10th	1644	27	4	3	9
12th	1567	17	8	4	16

Q151: The next questions ask you about your experiences and feelings in other parts of your life. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	No	No, but would like to	Yes, in the past	Yes, belong now	Yes, but would like to get out
8th	1746	30	29	23	4
10th	1568	47	35	29	4
12th	1514	34	21	29	1

Q152: If so, did that gang have a name?

	Yes	No	I have never belonged to a gang
8th	62	102	1654
10th	79	150	1453
12th	56	173	1360

Q153: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: Drank beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, gin, etc.)?

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8th	1216	486	130
10th	869	702	120
12th	690	813	102

Q154: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: Smoked marijuana?

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8th	1469	222	129
10th	1114	447	122
12th	958	543	98

Q155: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: Smoked cigarettes?

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8th	1505	175	130
10th	1283	268	125
12th	1193	300	101

Q156: During the past 12 months, have you seen any prevention messages in your school or community? (Please mark all that apply)

	smoking prevention messages	alcohol use prevention messages	other drug use prevention messages	gambling prevention messages	No
8th	1147	866	912	242	546
10th	990	832	800	210	538
12th	886	770	747	166	524

Q157: Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... Smoke one or more cigarettes a day?

	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	Half or more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	896	613	173	59	30	3	8
10th	337	527	350	267	122	40	34
12th	252	546	405	214	91	46	27

Q158: Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... Smoked e-cigarettes in the past 30 days?

	Half or						
	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	845	518	247	85	52	13	11
10th	327	314	337	306	214	111	57
12th	261	279	306	272	230	152	71

Q159: Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... Vaped in the last 30 days?

	Half or						
	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	526	439	327	210	154	83	45
10th	228	130	228	342	349	256	136
12th	210	123	260	305	322	229	119

Q160: Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... Drank alcohol sometime in the past 30 days?

	Half or						
	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	669	561	293	143	81	20	13
10th	235	158	248	369	348	213	95
12th	197	82	174	298	405	301	120

Q161: Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many do you think... Used marijuana sometime in the past 30 days?

	Half or						
	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	838	517	216	92	72	26	14
10th	247	192	281	337	291	209	107
12th	200	94	217	313	356	272	123

Q162: Now think about all the students in your grade. How many do you think.. Used an illegal drug in the past 30 days (not marijuana)?

	Half or						
	None (0%)	Few (1-10%)	Some (11-30%)	Half or less (31-50%)	more (51-70%)	Most (71-90%)	Almost all (91-100%)
8th	1075	484	106	59	32	10	11
10th	393	565	292	202	116	58	47
12th	293	574	334	177	92	60	48

Q163: How often do you attend religious/spiritual services or activities?

	About once			
	Never	Rarely	1-2 times a month	a week or more
8th	617	417	206	532
10th	666	479	213	307
12th	739	450	155	219

Q164: How many times in the past 12 months have you: Participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?

	10 or more times				
	Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	times
8th	463	405	243	96	567
10th	400	302	218	73	675
12th	406	207	176	90	692

Q165: How many times in the past 12 months have you: Participated in clubs, organizations, or other organized activities outside of school?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	595	375	199	81	517
10th	555	280	205	98	519
12th	476	256	183	104	537

Q166: How many times in the past 12 months have you: Volunteered to do community service?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	810	457	205	87	201
10th	709	380	240	102	225
12th	456	330	286	137	349

Q167: How many times in the past 12 months have you: Been suspended from school?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1654	82	12	9	10
10th	1537	89	18	2	15
12th	1470	57	13	5	16

Q168: How many times in the past 12 months have you: Been drunk or high at school?

	Never	1 to 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10 or more times
8th	1720	20	3	3	7
10th	1526	62	20	9	33
12th	1371	70	32	14	69

Q169: Which best describes how you spend you time after school?

	4-5 days a week I am at an after school activity	2-3 days a week I am at an after school activity	0-1 day a week I am at an after school activity
8th	522	468	760
10th	581	427	645
12th	564	393	599

Q170: How old were you when you first: Smoked marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash or hash oil)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1648	14	30	50	1	2
10th	1278	12	51	175	124	1
12th	938	20	33	175	315	70

Q171: How old were you when you first: Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1675	22	21	23	0	2
10th	1466	26	30	78	38	2
12th	1263	30	31	67	114	43

Q172: How old were you when you first: Smoked e-cigarettes?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1672	17	16	37	0	2
10th	1403	9	41	101	84	3
12th	1151	16	31	103	145	97

Q173: How old were you when you first: Vaped?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1472	20	79	159	1	2
10th	1147	16	50	230	191	4
12th	945	18	24	182	241	128

Q174: How old were you when you first: Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1425	82	113	113	2	2
10th	978	83	88	273	214	4
12th	661	51	78	249	396	101

Q175: How old were you when you first: Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1680	14	14	28	3	2
10th	1408	10	15	97	105	2
12th	1152	16	6	67	197	103

Q176: How old were you when you first: Got arrested?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1714	9	4	8	1	2
10th	1601	8	4	16	10	1
12th	1496	12	6	7	14	8

Q177: How old were you when you first: Carried a handgun?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1682	27	18	10	1	2
10th	1583	14	11	12	19	1
12th	1486	16	9	17	9	7

Q178: How old were you when you first: Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1658	36	19	24	0	4
10th	1551	28	17	25	12	4
12th	1458	31	15	14	14	10

Q179: How old were you when you first: Belonged to a gang?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1689	15	14	14	1	4
10th	1588	17	9	11	9	1
12th	1503	20	4	8	4	3

Q180: How old were you when you first: Used prescription pain relievers without your doctor's orders?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1680	16	16	23	1	1
10th	1578	10	12	20	16	3
12th	1463	12	5	13	39	11

Q181: How old were you when you first: Gambled on sports, cards, dice, a lottery, internet gambling, video poker, bingo, etc.?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1592	56	49	36	1	2
10th	1480	42	53	33	27	2
12th	1372	50	35	39	29	13

Q182: How old were you when you first: Used phenoxydine (pox, px, or breeze)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1696	9	1	4	2	1
10th	1602	5	3	2	1	2
12th	1505	10	5	2	2	2

Q183: How old were you when you first: Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high (huffing)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1659	26	20	15	1	1
10th	1572	33	7	13	3	0
12th	1477	30	6	5	10	6

Q184: How old were you when you first: Used cocaine?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1710	8	1	6	1	1
10th	1610	10	1	3	7	0
12th	1488	14	6	4	12	14

Q185: How old were you when you first: Used heroin?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1711	9	0	3	0	1
10th	1619	11	1	3	0	0
12th	1513	14	4	3	0	4

Q186: How old were you when you first: Used methadone or suboxone?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1709	9	0	2	1	1
10th	1620	9	2	2	1	0
12th	1516	14	4	4	0	2

Q187: How old were you when you first: Used LSD (acid) or other psychedelics (peyote, PCP)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1708	8	0	5	1	2
10th	1601	9	0	11	9	1
12th	1469	15	4	7	23	19

Q188: How old were you when you first: Used prescription pain relievers (OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Tylox) without doctor's orders?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1697	14	2	8	2	2
10th	1601	9	3	13	7	1
12th	1483	14	5	5	22	8

Q189: How old were you when you first: Used prescription pills (Ritalin, Adderall, Concerta) without doctor's orders?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1698	12	2	7	0	1
10th	1596	8	4	17	7	1
12th	1463	16	5	11	23	17

Q190: How old were you when you first: Used a non-prescription cough or cold medicine (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1694	15	1	11	0	1
10th	1607	10	3	7	5	1
12th	1492	17	5	6	14	4

Q191: How old were you when you first: Used Molly, MDMA, ecstasy, or Rolls?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1710	9	1	1	1	1
10th	1612	7	1	5	5	0
12th	1499	14	5	3	8	6

Q192: How old were you when you first: Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, crank)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1707	9	1	1	0	1
10th	1618	6	3	2	1	0
12th	1508	15	5	1	3	3

Q193: How old were you when you first: Used prescription tranquilizers (Xanax, Valium, Ambien) without doctor's orders?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1704	9	2	6	1	1
10th	1604	9	2	9	11	0
12th	1473	14	3	7	21	16

Q194: How old were you when you first: Used synthetic marijuana ("K2," "Spice") or bath salts to get high?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1702	9	2	5	0	2
10th	1605	9	2	7	5	0
12th	1496	13	2	8	10	4

Q195: How old were you when you first: Drank energy drinks with caffeine (Red Bull, Monster, Rockstar, or 5-Hour Energy)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1375	75	151	119	0	5
10th	1238	70	122	135	63	3
12th	1099	61	104	149	95	28

Q196: How old were you when you first: Used caffeine pills (No-Doz, Vivarin, Dexatrim)?

	Never have	10 or younger	11-12	13-14	15-16	17 or older
8th	1696	9	1	7	1	1
10th	1598	10	3	8	5	1
12th	1485	13	7	9	13	8

Q197: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	924	398	294	107
10th	747	442	306	133
12th	734	413	290	99

Q198: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. At times, I think I am no good at all

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	695	407	484	133
10th	565	436	441	181
12th	587	405	415	124

Q199: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	883	468	264	101
10th	676	540	268	135
12th	671	496	257	103

Q200: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. In the past 12 months, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you feel OK sometimes?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	759	429	361	167
10th	607	401	415	196
12th	567	426	365	164

Q201: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. Would you describe yourself as happy?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	156	224	783	548
10th	168	268	789	395
12th	191	238	752	344

Q202: Choose the response you agree with the most. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	586	433	444	248
10th	398	418	433	369
12th	416	378	448	281

Q203: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. I think it is okay to take something without asking, if you can get away with it

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	1036	582	63	24
10th	840	647	95	33
12th	793	593	104	31

Q204: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	199	181	671	655
10th	187	266	742	421
12th	211	219	717	380

Q205: These questions ask about your feelings. Choose the response you agree with the most. I think sometimes it is okay to cheat at school

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	837	575	236	57
10th	536	600	369	111
12th	486	554	393	96

Q206: The following questions are about your family and parents. The rules in my family are clear.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	60	110	733	725
10th	65	157	795	561
12th	97	167	723	494

Q207: The following questions are about your family and parents. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	80	191	718	623
10th	108	248	783	438
12th	117	262	717	379

Q208: The following questions are about your family and parents. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	146	103	516	841
10th	107	193	634	633
12th	126	265	627	452

Q209: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you feel very close with your mother?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	115	128	532	833
10th	102	183	613	671
12th	130	210	559	573



Q210: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	158	369	550	530
10th	165	386	599	421
12th	179	348	567	377

Q211: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	82	76	666	771
10th	89	98	781	599
12th	114	150	699	506

Q212: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	156	353	669	413
10th	187	438	640	297
12th	214	387	594	268

Q213: The following questions are about your family and parents. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	127	196	653	621
10th	133	252	702	475
12th	146	236	666	419

Q214: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you feel very close with your father?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	145	209	543	684
10th	215	237	590	516
12th	247	274	539	395

Q215: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	203	467	475	435
10th	276	480	473	325
12th	308	453	422	270

Q216: The following questions are about your family and parents. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	108	92	622	762
10th	165	117	713	556
12th	190	156	689	422

Q217: The following questions are about your family and parents. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	72	212	675	632
10th	100	296	717	438
12th	126	332	669	331

Q218: The following questions are about your family and parents. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	73	116	569	832
10th	101	184	695	576
12th	154	267	638	403

Q219: The following questions are about your family and parents. People in my family have serious arguments.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	297	643	420	215
10th	214	560	497	279
12th	219	540	467	230

Q220: The following questions are about your family and parents. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	71	155	653	707
10th	66	188	718	576
12th	115	186	684	471

Q221: The following questions are about your family and parents. My family has clear rules about alcohol use.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	65	145	476	892
10th	66	237	628	609
12th	112	268	644	434

Q222: The following questions are about your family and parents. My family has clear rules about other drug use.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	68	107	414	993
10th	66	137	544	794
12th	107	155	573	617

Q223: The following questions are about your family and parents. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	415	662	321	176
10th	306	597	411	225
12th	290	602	381	182

Q224: The following questions are about your family and parents. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	60	83	594	841
10th	60	109	741	627
12th	114	154	711	477

Q225: The following questions are about your family and parents. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	334	664	378	191
10th	244	552	501	236
12th	240	524	481	202

Q226: The following questions are about your family and parents. If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	113	210	439	809
10th	140	424	492	485
12th	197	567	420	265

Q227: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly everyday?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1418	116	25
10th	1267	206	55
12th	1110	246	64

Q228: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke tobacco?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1466	80	14
10th	1347	154	30
12th	1209	173	44

Q229: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1428	99	27
10th	1267	199	52
12th	1107	229	82

Q230: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Vape?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1293	149	96
10th	1077	273	150
12th	970	271	145

Q231: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Smoke marijuana?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1408	104	38	17
10th	1185	216	95	41
12th	984	248	146	68

Q232: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Use prescription pain relievers without your doctor's orders?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1442	93	19	10
10th	1367	135	24	10
12th	1267	134	23	20

Q233: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Steal anything worth more than \$5?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1340	169	45	9
10th	1234	242	53	9
12th	1161	216	50	17

Q234: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Pick a fight with someone?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1182	254	109	22
10th	1026	314	165	27
12th	992	305	119	28

Q235: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: Gamble (bet money or something else of value) on sports, cards, dice, lottery, etc.?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1226	171	101	49
10th	1100	234	129	57
12th	990	245	122	75

Q236: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

	Yes	No
8th	391	1145
10th	564	954
12th	566	865

Q237: You're in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip an item under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

	Ignore her	Grab an item and leave the store	Tell her to put the item back	Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the item back
8th	272	79	691	443
10th	345	130	508	515
12th	371	134	473	447

Q238: It's 8:00PM on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?

	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go anyway	Not say anything and start watching TV	Get into an argument with her
8th	73	1096	237
10th	100	1113	188
12th	144	1060	127

Q239: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave
8th	156	663
10th	434	470
12th	606	310

Q240: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	Say "Watch where you are going" and keep on walking	Swear at the person and walk away
8th	148	732	394
10th	160	735	343
12th	135	749	316

Q241: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
8th	84	84	239	1013
10th	111	90	216	1027
12th	108	90	184	993

Q242: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
8th	108	215	480	612
10th	172	295	513	456
12th	163	324	522	357

Q243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Vape?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Great risk
8th	208	339	407	461
10th	328	420	381	307
12th	292	466	384	223

Q244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Try marijuana once or twice?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Great risk
8th	204	288	375	545
10th	483	395	260	306
12th	599	375	209	192

Q245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke marijuana regularly?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Great risk
8th	119	122	256	915
10th	229	275	336	596
12th	271	373	355	359

Q246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Consume one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) every day?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Great risk
8th	91	133	352	834
10th	125	174	365	774
12th	96	178	399	691

Q247: In your home, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Cigarettes

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1118	148	89	61
10th	1040	183	125	100
12th	941	165	151	113

Q248: In your home, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	687	299	271	149
10th	520	298	383	246
12th	399	290	397	280

Q249: In your home, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? A drug like opiates, cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1290	98	16	9
10th	1272	113	26	27
12th	1175	123	27	37

Q250: In your home, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Marijuana

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1226	119	40	27
10th	1107	167	106	66
12th	989	155	107	115

Q251: In your home, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? A handgun

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1147	171	62	32
10th	1130	168	93	54
12th	1060	174	68	65

Q252: In your neighborhood, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Cigarettes

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	884	241	163	69
10th	792	263	239	118
12th	559	274	306	193

Q253: In your neighborhood, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka or gin)

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	731	259	250	117
10th	579	280	338	209
12th	388	234	418	288

Q254: In your neighborhood, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? A drug like opiates, cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1069	199	60	27
10th	991	257	100	56
12th	798	310	120	98

Q255: In your neighborhood, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? Marijuana

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1005	182	113	56
10th	764	216	263	161
12th	525	203	317	281

Q256: In your neighborhood, how easy would it be for you to get the following things? A handgun

	Very hard	Hard	Easy	Very easy
8th	1034	205	63	39
10th	1036	231	78	53
12th	899	253	85	78

Q257: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: Used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	None	One	A few	Many	All
8th	1055	133	117	45	3
10th	888	168	253	75	14
12th	713	149	337	115	17

Q258: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: Sold or dealt drugs?

	None	One	A few	Many	All
8th	1208	69	46	20	4
10th	1110	112	126	35	10
12th	991	111	166	47	12

Q259: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	None	One	A few	Many	All
8th	1156	102	64	22	3
10th	1119	113	109	44	9
12th	1028	118	120	42	12

Q260: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: Gotten drunk or high?

	None	One	A few	Many	All
8th	741	203	270	120	21
10th	541	192	373	240	48
12th	426	126	400	303	73

Q261: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: Use marijuana?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1102	165	49	13
10th	853	356	133	60
12th	654	387	210	74

Q262: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: Drink alcohol?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1029	217	56	25
10th	779	382	173	64
12th	570	404	259	89

Q263: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: Smoke cigarettes?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1115	152	44	14
10th	943	341	75	37
12th	782	400	98	44

Q264: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	1083	174	49	20
10th	879	343	119	52
12th	688	427	147	59

Q265: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age to: Vape?

	Very wrong	A little bit Wrong	Not at all wrong
8th	936	213	122
10th	739	359	193
12th	608	388	220

Q266: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Sports teams

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	1241	20	77
10th	1248	23	127
12th	1164	40	122

Q267: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Scouting

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	890	81	348
10th	923	94	374
12th	912	97	315

Q268: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Boys and girls clubs

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	834	106	379
10th	849	113	426
12th	823	137	359

Q269: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	485	110	718
10th	560	128	690
12th	571	164	586

Q270: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? YMCA, other community centers

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	519	172	629
10th	585	194	608
12th	573	243	500

Q271: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Service clubs

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	701	103	509
10th	778	118	483
12th	821	111	390

Q272: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? Art, Music, Theater Clubs

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	981	71	265
10th	1068	74	240
12th	1019	73	227

Q273: If a kid... Smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	138	397	434	314
10th	227	674	293	155
12th	281	694	229	89



Q274: If a kid... Drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	155	483	368	268
10th	258	689	247	142
12th	322	681	207	80

Q275: If a kid... Carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	119	232	457	463
10th	166	382	488	290
12th	177	412	461	224

Q276: Choose the response you agree with the most: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	97	162	414	595
10th	144	266	510	433
12th	189	276	523	304

Q277: Choose the response you agree with the most: My neighborhood notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	408	576	176	107
10th	566	567	149	60
12th	581	525	130	48

Q278: Choose the response you agree with the most: I like my neighborhood

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	89	153	576	449
10th	133	207	726	278
12th	175	210	691	205

Q279: Choose the response you agree with the most: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	265	392	347	256
10th	370	476	347	145
12th	404	473	306	94

Q280: Choose the response you agree with the most: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	272	425	352	204
10th	411	477	337	107
12th	414	444	332	88

Q281: Choose the response you agree with the most: I feel safe in my neighborhood

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	80	112	592	468
10th	99	144	760	332
12th	125	129	691	329

Q282: Choose the response you agree with the most: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	520	500	150	79
10th	430	554	241	106
12th	315	510	319	134

Q283: Choose the response you agree with the most: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	229	332	433	256
10th	359	434	395	141
12th	362	413	392	110

Q284: Are there after school and/or weekend activities available in your community?

	Yes	No	I don't know
8th	913	82	226
10th	939	71	290
12th	894	90	259

Q285: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? Crime and/or drug selling

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	885	224	74	27
10th	822	328	124	33
12th	717	323	171	45

Q286: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? Fights

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	832	252	97	25
10th	829	340	107	26
12th	750	358	115	32

Q287: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? Lots of empty or abandoned buildings

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	851	263	69	20
10th	840	356	79	25
12th	762	385	72	32

Q288: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? Lots of graffiti

	NO!	No	Yes	YES!
8th	888	258	36	20
10th	881	355	43	16
12th	820	354	49	23

Q289: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor regularly?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	995	134	38	13	6
10th	921	225	102	21	17
12th	739	276	148	51	26

Q290: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	1072	85	14	10	8
10th	1059	169	33	7	15
12th	925	228	46	15	25

Q291: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Smoke e-cigarettes?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	1036	109	18	12	8
10th	987	206	62	9	20
12th	835	257	89	28	28

Q292: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Vape?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	952	133	49	33	12
10th	869	234	118	37	23
12th	753	254	139	59	32

Q293: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Smoke marijuana?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	1034	89	42	13	7
10th	933	189	103	38	19
12th	753	239	141	74	34

Q294: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Steal anything worth more than \$5?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	995	128	41	12	9
10th	974	222	55	12	15
12th	892	236	60	21	28

Q295: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Draw graffiti and write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	992	136	30	14	12
10th	966	220	60	12	20
12th	889	246	49	23	28

Q296: Think about one important adult in your life. How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Pick a fight with someone?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	904	186	62	15	15
10th	881	231	117	25	22
12th	818	274	83	29	29

Q297: How harmful does this adult feel it would be for you to: Use opiates or prescription pain medication?

	Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong	I don't know
8th	1067	79	12	9	13
10th	1090	143	20	8	16
12th	1016	156	23	13	28

Q298: How many times have you changed neighborhoods since kindergarten?

	Never	1-2 times	3-4 times	5-6 times	7 or more times
8th	696	325	134	36	29
10th	715	362	136	56	33
12th	699	334	127	50	49

Q299: Did any move mean you had to change schools?

	Yes	No
8th	435	759
10th	480	812
12th	444	806

Q300: How far do you live from other family members (think of the ones who live closest but not in your home)?

	Walking distance	Short drive	Long drive
8th	128	586	498
10th	128	673	496
12th	151	642	464

Q301: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Using alcohol

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	922	190	29	39
10th	805	366	60	62
12th	587	494	101	62

Q302: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Using drugs

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	1089	35	20	32
10th	1130	88	20	47
12th	1021	141	27	61

Q303: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Getting into fights

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	826	273	40	38
10th	825	369	46	51
12th	800	350	43	50

Q304: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Engaging in sexual activity

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	868	146	75	77
10th	718	295	151	116
12th	532	317	289	106

Q305: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Skipping school

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	1021	92	26	38
10th	1078	134	26	49
12th	873	283	40	50

Q306: The message I received from my parents/guardian about: Carrying a handgun

	Never	Sometimes	OK	I don't know
8th	1040	51	37	43
10th	1141	57	33	55
12th	1078	75	26	64

Q307: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played bingo for money?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1029	65	24	10	12
10th	1163	50	11	7	26
12th	1114	57	24	9	19

Q308: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Bet money on raffles or charity games?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	962	104	40	18	13
10th	1110	83	28	11	17
12th	1080	81	41	7	10

Q309: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Bet or spent money on pull tabs?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1096	11	7	3	9
10th	1213	12	5	4	14
12th	1174	14	14	4	10

Q310: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played cards for money?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1027	44	32	12	17
10th	1140	45	28	14	20
12th	1099	53	33	16	18

Q311: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Bowled, or played pool, basketball, or another game of skill for money?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1016	49	31	12	22
10th	1116	50	37	14	30
12th	1114	38	31	14	22

Q312: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Bet money on sports teams or sports events?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1008	74	21	12	14
10th	1102	53	43	18	32
12th	1087	50	37	16	28

Q313: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played "Quick Draw"?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1053	33	19	13	10
10th	1181	31	10	9	16
12th	1148	31	19	8	15

Q314: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played the lottery, Lotto, or scratch off tickets?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	908	95	65	26	36
10th	1036	71	73	24	43
12th	1028	71	63	26	32

Q315: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played dice games for money?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1066	22	14	6	15
10th	1195	22	9	4	17
12th	1175	17	10	6	10

Q316: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any) have you: Played the numbers or "Bolita"?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1099	8	6	4	6
10th	1220	7	2	2	11
12th	1192	6	3	3	10

Q317: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any), have you: Bet money on arcade or video games?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	976	49	30	12	21
10th	1088	46	31	13	32
12th	1095	39	31	13	20

Q318: During the past 12 months, on how many days, have you: Bet or spent money on slot machines, poker machines, or other gambling machines?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1048	15	13	5	7
10th	1174	12	6	3	13
12th	1158	13	9	9	7

Q319: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any), have you: Bet on horses, dogs, or other animals?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1035	23	15	4	7
10th	1173	15	11	0	10
12th	1136	27	11	6	12

Q320: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any), have you: Bet money at a casino?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1063	6	5	3	6
10th	1183	3	7	1	11
12th	1165	10	6	6	7

Q321: During the past 12 months, on how many days (if any), have you: Bet money over the internet?

	Never	1 day	2-3 days	4-9 days	10 or more days
8th	1042	8	7	9	12
10th	1128	27	11	2	19
12th	1148	16	6	6	16

Q322: During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) have you: Carried a handgun?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	All of the time
8th	1055	16	9	5	4
10th	1180	14	7	3	8
12th	1165	13	11	1	8

Q323: During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) have you: Sold illegal drugs?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	All of the time
8th	1065	12	6	1	5
10th	1171	17	10	1	9
12th	1140	25	13	7	9

Q324: During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) have you: Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	All of the time
8th	1045	16	15	6	4
10th	1164	22	11	2	7
12th	1149	27	7	4	8

Q325: During the past 12 months, how many times (if any) have you: Taken a handgun to school?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	All of the time
8th	1072	5	3	3	10
10th	1189	2	1	1	9
12th	1179	1	4	4	7

Q326: Have you or someone you know ever considered bringing a handgun to school?

	No	Yes
8th	969	98
10th	1066	105
12th	1054	113

Q327: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Smoked cigarettes?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	784	148	77	39	24
10th	840	186	81	52	30
12th	841	167	102	35	26

Q328: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Smoked e-cigarettes?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	779	142	85	40	25
10th	777	196	105	70	38
12th	755	172	132	71	36

Q329: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Vaped?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	628	161	133	101	53
10th	620	179	187	117	78
12th	657	199	152	104	56

Q330: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is once or twice a month?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	735	142	100	60	28
10th	647	181	173	112	67
12th	601	191	180	125	62

Q331: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Stood up for a classmate/peer/friend who was being cyber bullied?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	448	152	160	176	134
10th	498	196	216	164	113
12th	437	166	238	212	111

Q332: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Volunteered to do community service?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	566	205	121	103	75
10th	583	240	179	100	79
12th	518	226	219	130	71

Q333: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: Reported bullying behavior to a responsible adult whom you trust?

	None or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8th	588	167	137	88	82
10th	663	215	148	82	64
12th	580	251	164	96	58

Q334: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of drinking and driving?

	Yes	No
8th	673	393
10th	741	430
12th	803	366